

Chapter 9

References Cited

- Abts, M. L. 1987. Environment and variation in life history traits of the chuckwalla, *Sauromalus obesus*. *Ecol. Monogr.* 57:215-232.
- Abts, M. L. 1988. Reproduction in the saxicolous desert lizard, *Sauromalus obesus*: the female reproductive cycle. *Copeia* 1988:382-393.
- Ackerman, T. L. 1981. A survey of possible threatened and endangered plant species on the Desert National Wildlife Range. Unpublished report on file with U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Desert National Wildlife Range, Las Vegas, and Nevada State Office, Reno.
- Alberts, A. C. 1993. Relationship of space use to population density in an herbivorous lizard. *Herpetologica* 49:469-479.
- Alcorn, J. R. 1988. The birds of Nevada. Fairview West Publ. Fallon, NV.
- Allred, D. M., and D. E. Beck. 1963a. Ecological Distribution of Some Rodents at the Nevada Atomic Test Site. *Ecology* 44:211-214.
- Allred, D. M., and D. E. Beck. 1963b. Range of Movement and Dispersal of Some Rodents at the Nevada Atomic Test Site. *J. Mammal.* 44:190-200.
- American Ornithologists Union Committee on Classification and Nomenclature. 1983. Check-list of North American birds, 6th ed. Amer. Ornithologists Union, Allen Press, Inc., Lawrence, Kansas.
- American Ornithologists' Union. 1991. Thirty-eighth supplement to the American Ornithologists' Union Check-list of North American birds. *Auk* 108:750-754.
- Anderson, A. O., and D. M. Allred. 1964. Kangaroo Rat Burrows at the Nevada Test Site. *Great Basin Nat.* 24:93-101.

- Anderson, L. C. 1983. *Chrysothamnus eremobius* (Asteraceae): A new species from Nevada. *Brittonia* 35(1): 23-27.
- Anderson, S. 1969. *Macrotus waterhousii*. *Mammalian species*, 1:1-4.
- Anderson, S., and C. E. Nelson. 1965. A systematic revision of *Macrotus* (Chiroptera). *American Mus. Novit.* 2212:1-39.
- Anderson, B. W., and R. D. Ohmart. 1984. Vegetation Management Study for the Enhancement of Wildlife Along the Lower Colorado River, Boulder City, Nevada. U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Reclamation. ???unsure if correct citation for yellow-billed cuckoo, blue grosbeak, and chrissal thrasher???
- Arita, H. T. 1993. Conservation of cave bats in Mexico. *J. Mamm.* 74:693-702.
- Arizona Game and Fish Department. 1992. Bats of southwestern Arizona. Special Status Bats Workshop, Heritage Data Management System. Phoenix, Arizona.
- Armstrong, B. L., and J. B. Murphy. 1979. The natural history of Mexican rattlesnakes. *University Kansas Mus. Nat. Hist. Spec. Publ. No. 5.*
- Ashton, R. E., Jr., and P. S. Ashton. 1981. Handbook of reptiles and amphibians of Florida. Part one. The snakes. Windward Pub. Co., Miami.
- Auffenberg, W., and R. Franz. 1978. *Gopherus agassizii*. *Cat. American Amph. Rep.* 212.1-212.2.
- Austin, G. T., and A. T. Austin. 1980. Butterflies of Clark County, Nevada. *Journal of Research on the Lepidoptera* 19(1): 1-63.
- Austin, George. 1990. Letter to Randy McNatt, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Reno, Nevada from G. Austin, Nevada State Museum and Historical Society, Las Vegas, Nevada July 24, 1990.
- Austin, George, and W. Glen Bradley. 1971. The avifauna of Clark County, Nevada. *Journal of the Arizona Academy of Science* 6:283-303.
- Austin, George T. 1980. A new *Plebejus* (*Icaricia*) *shasta* (Edwards) from southern Nevada (*Lycaenidae*). *J. Lepidopterists' Society* 34(1):20-24.
- Austin, George T., and Anna T. Austin. 1980. Butterflies of Clark County, Nevada. *J. Research on the Lepidoptera.* 19(1):1-63.

- Austin, G. T. 1985. Nevada butterflies: preliminary checklist and distribution. *Journal of the Lepidopterists' Society* 39(2): 95-118.
- Axelrod, D. I. 1950. The evolution of desert vegetation in western North America. *Publications of the Carnegie Institute of Washington*. 590: 215-306.
- Bagley, F. M. 1984. Recovery plan for the Ozark big-eared bat and the Virginia big-eared bat. U.S. Fish & Wildl. Service.
- Bagley, R., and J. Jacobs. 1985. Census techniques for endangered big-eared bats proving successful. *Endang. Spec. Tech. Bull.* 10(3):5-7.
- Baker, J. A. 1967. The peregrine.
- Baker, R. J., C. S. Hood, and R. L. Honeycutt. 1989. Phylogenetic relationships and classification of the higher categories of the New World bat family Phyllostomidae. *Syst. Zool.* 38:228-238.
- Baker, R. J., J. K. Jones, Jr., and D. C. Carter, editors. 1976. Biology of bats of the New World family Phyllostomatidae. Part I. *Spec. Publ. Mus. Texas Tech University* (10):1-218.
- Baker, R. J., J. K. Jones, Jr., and D. C. Carter, editors. 1977. Biology of bats of the New World family Phyllostomatidae. Part II. *Spec. Publ. Mus. Texas Tech University* (13):1-364.
- Baker, Rollin H. 1983. *Michigan Mammals*. Michigan State University Press.
- Balda, R. P. 1975. The Relationship of Secondary Cavity-nesters to Snag Densities in Western Coniferous Forests. U.S. Department of Agriculture., Forest . Service., Reg. 3, Wildl. Habitat Tech. Bull. No. 1. Albuquerque NM.
- Ballinger, R. E., and C. O. McKinney. 1966. Developmental Tolerances of Certain Anuran Species. *J. Exp. Zool.* 161:21-28.
- Banfield, A. W. F. 1974. *The mammals of Canada*. University of Toronto Press, Toronto.
- Banks, R. C. 1988. Geographic variation in the yellow-billed cuckoo. *Condor* 90:473-477.-California Department of Fish and Game. 1990. 1989 annual report on the status of California's state listed threatened and endangered plants and animals.
- Banta, Benjamin H. 1965. A distributional checklist of the recent amphibians inhabiting the state of Nevada. *Biol. Society Nev.* No.7:1-4.

- Barbour, R. W., and W. H. Davis. 1969. Bats of America. The University of Kentucky Press, Lexington.
- Barclay, R. M. R., P. A. Faure, and D. R. Farr. 1988. Roosting behavior and roost selection by migrating silver-haired bats (*Lasionycteris noctivagans*). J. Mamm. 69:821-825.
- Barrett, S. L. 1990. Home range and habitat of the desert tortoise (*Xerobates agassizi*) in the Pichaca Mountains of Arizona. Herpetologica 46:202-206.
- Bartgis, R. 1992. Loggerhead shrike, *Lanius ludovicianus*. Pages 281-297 in K. J. Schneider and D. M. Pence, editors.
- Bartholomew, G. A., and H. H. Caswell. 1951. Locomotion in Kangaroo Rats and its Adaptive Significance. J. Mammal. 32:1550-169.
- Baumgardner, G. D., and M. L. Kennedy. 1993. Morphometric variation in kangaroo rats (genus *Dipodomys*) and its relationship to selected abiotic variables. J. Mamm. 74:69-85.
- Baumgardner, G. D., and M. L. Kennedy. 1993. Morphometric variation in kangaroo rats (genus *Dipodomys*) and its relationship to selected abiotic variables. J. Mamm. 74:69-85.
- Baxter, R. J. 1988. Spatial distribution of desert tortoises (*Gopherus agassizii*) at Twentynine Palms, California: implications for relocations. Pages 180-189 in B88SZA01NA.
- Beatley, J. C. 1976. Vegetation types and associations. In Vascular plants of the Nevada Test Site and central-southern Nevada: ecological and geographic distributions.
- Beatley, J. C. 1976a. Environments of Kangaroo Rats (*Dipodomys*) and Effects of Environmental Change on Populations in Southern Nevada. J. Mammal. 57:67-93.
- Beatley, J. C. 1976b. Rainfall and Fluctuating Plant Populations in Relation to Distributions and Numbers of Desert Rodents in Southern Nevada. Oecologia (Berlin) 24:21-42.
- Beatley, J. C. 1975. Climates and Vegetation Pattern across the Mojave/Great Basin Transition of Southern Nevada. American Midland Naturalist, 93(1):53-70.

- Beatley, J. C. 1977. Threatened plant species of the Nevada Test Site, Ash Meadows, and central-southern Nevada. US ERDIA Contract E(11-1)-2307, Nevada Test Site, Mercury.
- Beck, D. D. 1990. Ecology and behavior of the Gila monster in southwestern Utah. *J. Herpetol.* 24:54-68.
- Beetle, A. A. 1960. A study of sagebrush, the section *Tridentatae* of *Artemisia*. *Bulletin University of Wyoming Experimental Station* 368: 1-83.
- Behler, J. L., and F. W. King. 1979. *The Audubon Society field guide to North American reptiles and amphibians.* Alfred A. Knopf, New York.
- Behler, J. L., and F. W. King. 1998. *The Audubon Society field guide to North American reptiles and amphibians.* Alfred A. Knopf, New York.
- Berry, K. H. 1974. The Ecology and Social Behavior of the Chuckwalla, *Sauromalus obesus obesus* Baird. *University Calif. Publ. Zool.* 101:1-60.
- Bent, A. C. 1938. *Life Histories of North American Birds of Prey. Part Two.* Dover Publications, Inc., New York.
- Bent, A. C. 1940. *Life histories of North American cuckoos, goatsuckers, hummingbirds, and their allies. Part I.* U.S. Nat. Mus. Bull. 176.
- Bent, A.C. 1942. *Life histories of North American fly-catchers, larks, swallows, and their allies.* U.S. National Museum. Bull. 179. Washington, D.C.
- Bent, A. C. 1948. *Life Histories of North American Nuthatches, Wrens, Thrashers, and their Allies.* U.S. National Museum. Bull. 195.
- Bent, A. C. 1949. *Life Histories of North American Thrushes, Kinglets, and their Allies.* U.S. National Museum. Bull. 196.
- Bent, A. C. 1950. *Life Histories of North American Wagtails, Shrikes, Vireos, and their Allies.* U.S. National Museum. Bull. 197.
- Bent, A. C. 1958. *Life Histories of North American Wood Warblers.* U.S. National Museum. Bull. 203.

- Berger, D. D., C. R. Sindelar, Jr., and K. E. Gamble. 1969. The Status of breeding peregrines in the eastern United States, p. 165-173 in J. J. Hickey (ed.). Peregrine falcon populations, their biology, and decline. University of Wisconsin Press, Madison.
- Berry, K. H. 1974. The ecology and social behavior of the chuckwalla *Sauromalus obesus*. University of California Publ. Zool. 101:1-60.
- Berry, K. H. 1986. Desert tortoise (*Gopherus agassizii*) relocation: implications of social behavior and movements. Herpetologica 42:113-125.
- Berry, K. H. 1986. Desert tortoise (*Gopherus agassizii*) research in California, 1976-1985. Herpetologica 42:62-67.
- Berry, K. H. 1992. Population declines, epidemics, visitor use, and habitat deterioration at two desert tortoise preserves in California: lessons for future preserves. Abstract, 6th Annual Meeting of the Society for Conservation Biology, p. 39.
- Berry, K. H., and F. B. Turner. 1986. Spring activities and habits of juvenile desert tortoises, *Gopherus agassizii*, in California. Copeia 1986:1010-1012.
- Berry, K. H., and B. L. Burge. 1982. The desert tortoise in Nevada. In K.H. Berry ed., The status of the desert tortoise (*Gopherus agassizii*) in the United States. Report to Fish and Wild. Service from Desert Tortoise Council.
- Best, T. L. 1993. *Tamias palmeri*. American Society Mamm., Mammalian Species No. 443:1-6.
- Best, T. L., and L. L. Janecek. 1992. Allozymic and morphologic variation among *Dipodomys insularis*, *Dipodomys nitratooides*, and two populations of *Dipodomys merriami* (Rodentia: Heteromyidae). Southwest. Nat. 37:1-8.
- Bestgen, K. R., and D. L. Propst. 1989. Distribution, status, and notes on the ecology of *Gila robusta* (Cyprinidae) in the Gila River drainage, New Mexico. Southwest. Nat. 34:402-412.
- Bezy, R. L. 1982. *Xantusia vigilis* Baird Desert night lizard. Species Account. Cat. Amer. Amphib. & Rept. 302.1-302.4.
- Billings, W. D. 1949. The shadescale vegetation zone of Nevada and eastern California in relation to climate and soils. American Midland Naturalist, 42: 87-109.

- Biosystems Analysis, Inc. 1989. Endangered species alert program manual—species accounts and procedures. Southern California Edison Environmental Affairs Division.
- BIO/WEST, Inc. 1996. An Ecological Evaluation of the Lower Virgin River Riparian Corridor. Submitted to the Southern Nevada Water Authority.
- Black, H. L. 1974. A north temperate bat community: structure and prey populations. *J. Mamm.* 55:138-157.
- Blair, W. F. 1972. Evolution of the genus *Bufo*. Univ. of Texas Press, Austin.
- Blaisdell, J. P., and R. C. Holmgren 1984. Managing intermountain rangelands—salt desert shrub ranges. U.S. Forest Service, Intermountain Forest and Range Experiment Station, General Technical Report INT-163.
- Blaney, R. M. 1977. Systematics of the common kingsnake, *Lampropeltis getulus* (Linnaeus). *Tulane Stud. Zool. Bot.* 19(3 & 4): 47-103.
- Blankenship, E. L., T. W. Bryan, and S. P. Jacobsen. 1990. A method for tracking tortoises using fluorescent powder. *Herpetol. Rev.* 21:88-89.
- Blomquist, K. W., T. A. Lindeman, G. E. Lyon, D. C. Steen, C. A. Wills, S. A. Flick, and W. K. Ostler. 1995. Current distribution, habitat, and status of category 2 candidate plant species on and near the U.S. Department of Energy's Nevada Test Site.
- Bogert, C. M., and R. M. Del Campo. 1956. The Gila Monster and its Allies. *Bull. American Mus. Nat. Hist.* 109:1-222.
- Bollengier, R. M., JR. (team leader). 1979. Eastern peregrine falcon recovery plan. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.
- Booth, K. A., and J. Buskirk. 1988. Three generations of captive-hatched desert tortoises, *Xerobates agassizii*. *Herpetol. Rev.* 19:55-56.
- Borrell, A. E., and R. Ellis. 1934. Mammals of the Ruby Mountain Region of Northeastern Nevada. *J. Mammal.* 15:12-44.
- Boston.-Miller, A. H., and R. C. Stebbins. 1964. The lives of desert animals in Joshua Tree National Monument. University of California Press, Berkeley.

- Bradley W. G. and J. E. Deacon. 1965. The biotic communities of Southern Nevada. Desert Research Institute, University of Nevada, preprint No. 9.
- Bragg, A. N., and C. C. Smith. 1943. Observations on the Ecology and Natural History of Anura IV. The Ecological Distribution of Toads in Oklahoma. *Ecology* 24:285-309.
- Brattstorm, B. H. 1953. Notes on a Population of Leaf-nosed Snakes *Phyllorhynchus decurtatus perkinsi*. *Herpetologica* 9:57-64.
- Brawn, J. D., and R. P. Balda. 1988. Population biology of cavity nesters in northern Arizona: do nest sites limit breeding densities? *Condor* 90:61-71.
- Brigham, R. M., H. D. J. N. Aldridge, and R. L. Mackey. 1992. Variation in habitat use and prey selection by Yuma bats, *Myotis yumanensis*. *J. Mamm.* 73:640-645.
- Brooks, B. L., and S. A. Temple. 1990. Dynamics of a loggerhead shrike population in Minnesota. *Wilson Bull.* 102:441-450.
- Brown, D. E. 1982. Great Basin Conifer Woodland. *In* Biotic Communities of the American Southwest-United States and Mexico. D. E. Brown ed. Desert Plants Vol 4, Numbers 1-4. University of Arizona for Boyce Thompson Southwestern Arboretum.
- Brown, B. T. 1988. Breeding ecology of a willow flycatcher population in Grand Canyon, Arizona. *Western Birds* 19:25-33.
- Brown, J. H., and G. A. Lieberman. 1973. Resources Utilization and Coexistence of Seed-Eating Desert Rodents in Sand Dune Habitats. *Ecology* 54:788-797.
- Brown, D. E. and N.B. Carmony. 1991. Gila monster: facts and forelore of America's Aztec lizard.
- Brussard, P. F. 1992. An hypothesis-based recovery plan for the desert tortoise. Abstract, 6th Annual Meeting of the Society for Conservation Biology, p. 42.
- Bunting, S.C, B.M. Kilgore, C.L. Bushey, C.L. Bushey. 1987. Guidelines for prescribed burning sagebrush-grass rangelands in Northern Great Basin. Ogden, Utah. United States Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station.
- Bureau of Land Management. 1974. Habitat Management Series for Unique or Endangered Species. Report Number 11. Burrowing Owl. June 1974.

- Bureau of Land Management 1984 Clark County Management Framework Plan. Las Vegas, Nevada.
- Bureau of Land Management May 1992 Draft Resource Management Plan and Environmental Impact Statement, Las Vegas, Nevada.
- Bureau of Land Management 1994 Supplement (to Draft Resource Management Plan?)
- Bureau of Land Management 1995 Interim General Management Plan Red Rock Canyon National Conservation Area, Las Vegas, Nevada.
- Bureau of Land Management. 1999. Final Resource Management Plan and Environmental Impact Statement, Las Vegas, Nevada.
- Burge, H. L. and P. L. Tuttle. 1992. Life history, abundance, and distribution of Moapa daga (*Moapa coriacea*). Great Basin Nat. 52:216-225.
- Burghardt, G. M., and A. S. Rand, eds. 1982. Iguanas of the world. Their behavior, ecology and conservation. Noyes Publications, Park Ridge, New Jersey.
- Burns, J. J. 1964. Movements of a Tagged Weasel in Alaska. Murrelet 45:10.
- Burt, W. H. 1934. The Mammals of Southern Nevada. Trans. San Diego Society Nat. Hist. 7:375-427.
- Burt, W.H. and R.P. Grossenheider. 1964. A field guide to the mammals. Houghton Mifflin Co.
- Burt, W. H., and R. P. Grossenheider. 1976. A Field Guide to the Mammals. 3d ed. Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston, MA.
- Bury, R.B. 1982. North American tortoises; conservation and ecology. Wildlife Research Report 12. Fish and Wildlife Service, Ft. Collins.
- Bury, R. B., and D. J. Germano. 1994. Biology of North American tortoises. U.S. Dept. of the Interior National Biological Survey. Fish and Wildlife Research #13.
- Butterworth, B. B. 1961. The Breeding of *Dipodomys deserti* in the Laboratory. J. Mammal. 42:413-414.
- Byrd, M. A., and D. W. Johnston. 1991. Birds. Pages 477-537 in K. Terwilliger, coordinator. Virginia's endangered species: proceedings of a symposium. McDonald and Woodward Publ. Co., Blacksburg, Virginia.

- Cade, T. J. 1992. Hand-reared loggerhead shrikes breed in captivity. *Condor* 94:1027-1029.
- Cade, T. J., et al., eds. 1988. Peregrine falcon populations: their management and recovery. The Peregrine Fund, Inc., Boise, Idaho.
- Cadman, M. D. 1991. Status report on the loggerhead shrike (eastern population) *Lanius ludovicianus*. Committee on the Status of Endangered Wildlife in Canada.
- Caire, W., et al. 1989. Mammals of Oklahoma. University Oklahoma Press, Norman.
- California Department of Fish and Game. 1990. 1989 annual report on the status of California's state listed threatened and endangered plants and animals.
- Campbell, J. A., and E. D. Brodie, Jr., editors. Biology of the pit vipers. Selva, Tyler, Texas.
- Carpenter, C. C., and J. C. Gillingham American 1975. Postural Responses to Kingsnakes by Crotaline Snakes. *Herpetologica* 31:293-302.
- Carr, A. 1952. Handbook of turtles. Cornell University Press, Ithaca.
- Carter, F. D., and W. J. Bleier. 1988. Sequential multiple ovulations in *Macrotus californicus*. *J. Mamm.* 69:386-388.
- Cavanagh, P. M. 1990. Above-ground nesting by burrowing owls. *J. Raptor Res.* 24:68-69.
- Chapman, J. A. 1975. *Sylvilagus nuttallii*. Mammal. Species No. 56.
- Chart, T. E., and E. P. Bergersen. 1992. Impact of mainstream impoundment on the distribution and movements of the resident flannelmouth sucker (Catostomidae: *Catostomus latipinnis*) population in the White River, Colorado. *Southwest. Nat.* 37:9-15.
- Chew, R. M., and B. B. Butterworth. 1959. Growth and Development of Merriam's Kangaroo Rat, *Dipodomys merriami*. *Growth* 23:75-95.
- Cink, C. L. 1977. Snake predation on Bell's vireo nestlings. *Wilson Bull.* 89:349-350.
- Clarkson, R. W., and W. L. Minckley. 1988. Morphology and foods of Arizona catostomid fishes: *Catostomus insignis*, *Pantosteus clarki*, and their putative hybrids. *Copeia* 1988:422-433.

- Cleveland.-Godfrey, W. Earl. 1966. The birds of Canada. National Museums of Canada, Ottawa.
- Clokey, I. A. 1951. Flora of the Charleston Mountains, Clark County, Nevada. Univ. of California Press, University of California Publications in Botany.
- Collins, C. T., and R. E. Landry. 1977. Artificial nest burrows for burrowing owls. North American Bird Bander 2(4):151-154.
- Collins, Cleveland.-Walsberg, G. E. 1977. Ecology and energetics of contrasting social systems in *Phainopepla nitens* [sic] (Aves: Ptilonotidae). University California Pub. Zool. 108:1-63.
- Collins, J. T. 1982. Amphibians and reptiles in Kansas. Second edition. University Kansas Mus. Nat. Hist., Pub. Ed. Ser. 8.
- Collins, J. T. 1991. Viewpoint: a new taxonomic arrangement for some North American amphibians and reptiles. SSAR Herpetol. Review 22:42-43.
- Conant, R., and J. T. Collins. 1991. A field guide to reptiles and amphibians: eastern and central North America. Third edition. Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston.
- Constance. L. 1979. *Phacelia parishii*: California Native Plant Society rare plant status report.
- Cooper, W. E., Jr., C. Caffrey, and L. J. Vitt. 1985. Dielactivity patterns in the banded gecko, *Coleonyx variegatus*. J. Herpetol. 19:308-311.
- Coulombe, J. N. 1971. Behavior and population ecology of the burrowing owl (*Speotyto cunicularia*) in the Imperial Valley of California. Condor 73:162-176.
- Courtenay, W. R., Jr., et al. 1985. Comparative status of fishes along the course of the pluvial White River, Nevada. Southwest. Nat. 30:503-524.
- Crabtree, C. B., and D. G. Buth. 1987. Biochemical systematics of the catostomid genus *Catostomus*: assessment of *C. clarki*, *C. plebeius*, and *C. discobolus* including the Zuni sucker, *C. d. yarrowi*. Copeia 1987:843-854.
- Cronquist, Arthur. 1994. Intermountain flora: vascular plants of the intermountain west. USA. Vol. 5 (Asterales). The New York Botanical Garden, Bronx, New York.
- Cross, J. N. 1976. Status of the native fish fauna of the Moapa River, Clark County, Nevada. Trans. American Fish. Society 105:503-508.

- Crumly, C. R. 1987. The genus name for North American gopher tortoises. Proc. Desert Tortoise Council 1984 Symp., pp. 147-148.
- Cunningham, J. D. 1959. Reproduction and Food of Some California Snakes. *Herpetologica* 15:17-19.
- Czaplewski, N.J. 1983. *Idionycteris phyllotis*. *Mammalian Species*, 208:1-4.
- D.C.-Brown, B. T., et al. 1992. Density of nesting peregrine falcons in Grand Canyon National Park, Arizona. *Southwestern Nat.* 37:188-193.
- Dalquest, W. W., J. V. Grimes, and F. B. Stangl, Jr. 1992. Characters of the upper premolar of five species of *Dipodomys* and evidence for diphyly in the genus. *Southwestern Nat.* 37:231-246.
- Daly, M., et al. 1992. Sexually differentiated effects of radio transmitters on predation risk and behaviour in kangaroo rats *Dipodomys merriami*. *Can. J. Zool.* 70:1851-1855.
- Dames and Moore. 1994. Herpetological study in the Indian Springs Valley and Three Lakes Valley, Nellis Air Force Range.
- Daneke, D., M. Sunquist, and S. Berwick. 1985. Notes on kit fox biology in Utah. *Southwest Nat.* 29:361-362.
- Davis, W. B., and R. J. Baker. 1974. Morphometrics, evolution, and cytotaxonomy of mainland bats of the genus *Macrotus* (Chiroptera: Phyllostomatidae). *Syst. Zool.* 23:26-39.
- Deacon, J.E. 1979. Endangered and threatened fishes of the west. *Great Basin Nat. Memoirs*. No.3:41-64
- Deacon, J.E. 1985. Fish population monitoring activities by the Woundfin Recovery Team in the Virgin River, Utah, Arizona, Nevada on April 18 and October 5, 1984. Report to U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Reno.
- Deacon, J.E. 1988. The endangered woundfin and water management in the Virgin River, Utah, Arizona, Nevada. *Fisheries* Vol.13(1):18-24.
- Deacon, J.E. and J.E. Williams. 1984. Annotated list of the fishes of Nevada. *Proc. Biol. Society Wash.* 97(1):103-118.

- Deacon, J.E. and T.M. Baugh. 1984. Fish population monitoring activities by the Woundfin Recovery Team, Virgin River, Utah, Arizona, Nevada. April 18, 1984.
- Deacon, J.E. and W.G. Bradley. 1972. Ecological distribution of fishes of Moapa (Muddy) River in Clark County, NV. *Trans. Amer. Fish. Society* 101(3):408-419.
- Deacon, J.E., W.G. Bradley and K.M. Larsen. 1964. Ecological distribution of the mammals of Clark Canyon, Charleston Mountains, Nevada. *Journal of Mammalogy* 45(3):397-409
- Delgadillo, M. E. 1975. Taxonomic revision of *Aloina*, *Aloinella*, and *Crossisium*. *The Bryologist* 78(3):245-303.
- DeMarais, B.D., T.E. Dowling, and W.L. Minckley. 1992. Post-Perturbation Genetic Changes in Populations of Endangered Virgin River Chubs. *Conservation Biology*. 7(2):334-341.
- Denver-Harrison, C. 1978. A field guide to the nests, eggs and nestlings of North American birds. Collins,
- Dixon, J. R. 1967. Aspects of the Biology of Lizards of the White Sands, New Mexico. *Los Angeles Co. Mus. Contrib. Sci.* 129:1-22.
- Dixon, J. R. 1970. *Coleonyx variegatus*. *Cat. American Amph. Rep.* 96.1-96.2.
- Dixon, J. R., and R. R. Fleet. Arizona, *A. elegans*. *Cat. American Amph. Rep.* 179.1-179.4.
- Dodd, N. L. 1988. Fire management and southwestern raptors. Pages 341-347 in Glinski et al., eds. *Proc. Southwest raptor management symposium and workshop*. *Nat. Wildl. Fed. Sci. and Tech. Ser. No.* 11.
- Douglas, M. E., W. L. Minckley, and H. M. Tyus. 1989. Qualitative characters, identification of Colorado River chubs (Cyprinidae: genus *Gila*) and the "art of seeing well." *Copeia* 1989:653-662.
- Douglass, J. F. 1975. Bibliography of the North American land tortoises (genus *Gopherus*). *USFWS Spec. Sci. Rep.—Wildl.* 190:1-60.
- Droege, S., and J. R. Sauer. 1990. North American Breeding Bird Survey, annual summary, 1989. *U.S. Fish and Wildl. Service Biol. Rep.* 90(8).

- Egoscue, H. J. 1962. Ecology and Life History of the Kit Fox in Tooele County, Utah. *Ecology* 43:481-497.
- Ehrlich, P. R., D. S. Dobkin, and D. Wheye. 1988. *The birder's handbook: a field guide to the natural history of North American birds*. Simon and Shuster, Inc., New York.
- Eichholz, M. W., and W. D. Koenig. 1992. Gopher snake attraction to birds' nests. *Southwest. Nat.* 37:293-298.
- Eisenberg, J. F., and D. E. Isaac. 1963. The Reproduction of Heteromyid Rodents in Captivity. *J. Mammal.* 44:61-67.
- Ellis, D. H., and R. L. Glinski. 1988. Population estimates for the peregrine falcon in Arizona: a habitat inventory approach. Pages 191-196 in Glinski et al., eds. *Proc. Southwest raptor management symposium and workshop*. Nat. Wildl. Fed. Sci. and Tech. Ser. No. 11.
- England, A. S., and W. L. Laudenslayer, Jr. 1989. Distribution and Seasonal Movements of Bendire's Thrasher in California. *West. Birds* 20:97-123.
- Ernst, C. H. 1992. *Venomous reptiles of North America*. Smithsonian Inst. Press, Washington, D.C.
- Ernst, C. H., and R. W. Barbour. 1972. *Turtles of the United States*. University Press of Kentucky, Lexington.
- Ernst, C. H., and R. W. Barbour. 1989. *Turtles of the world*. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, D.C.
- Evans, D. L. 1982. Status reports on twelve raptors. U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service, Special Scientific Report No. 238.
- Evers, D. C. 1992. *A guide to Michigan's endangered wildlife*. University Michigan Press, Ann Arbor.
- Farrand, J. Jr. (editor). 1983. *The Audubon Society Master Guide to Birding*. Volume 3. Old World Warblers to Sparrows. Chanticleer Press, Inc., New York.
- Farrand, J., Jr. (editor). 1983. *The Audubon Society Master Guide to Birding*. Volume 2. Gulls to Dippers. Chanticleer Press, Inc., New York

- Fisher, A.K. 1893. The hawks and owls of the United States in their relation to agriculture. Wash. U.S. Dept. of Agric. Bull. no. 6.
- Fitch, H. S. 1970. Reproductive cycles of lizards and snakes. University Kansas Mus. Nat. Hist. Misc. Pub. 52:1-247.
- Fitch, H. S. 1970. Reproductive cycles of lizards and snakes. University Kansas Mus. Nat. Hist. Misc. Pub. 52:1-247.
- Fitch, H. S. 1975. A demographic study of the ringneck snake (*Diadophis punctatus*) in Kansas. University Kansas Mus. Nat. Hist. Misc. Pub. 62:1-53.
- Fleet, R. R., and J. R. Dixon. 1971. Geographic variation within the long-tailed group of the glossy snake, *Arizona elegans* Kennicott. *Herpetologica* 27(3):295-302.
- Flowers, S. 1973. Mosses: Utah and the West. Ed. A. Holmgren, Brigham Young University Press, Provo, Utah.
- Fowlie, J. A. 1965. The snakes of Arizona. Azul Qumta Press, Fallbrook, California.
- French, N. R., B. B. Maza, and A. P. Aschwanden. 1967. Life spans of *Dipodomys* and *Perognathus* in the Mojave Desert. *J. Mammal.* 48:537-548.
- Frost, D. R., and J. T. Collins. 1988. Nomenclatural notes on reptiles of the United States. *Herpetol. Rev.* 19:73-74.
- Frost, D. R., and R. M. Timm. 1992. Phylogeny of plecotine bats (Chiroptera: "Vespertilionidae"): proposal of a logically consistent taxonomy. *American Mus. Novitates* 3034:1-16.
- Frost, D. R., and R. M. Timm. 1992. Phylogeny of plecotine bats (Chiroptera: "Vespertilionidae"): proposal of a logically consistent taxonomy. *American Mus. Novitates* 3034:1-16.
- Gaines, D. 1974b. Review of the Status of the Yellow-billed cuckoo in California: Sacramento Valley Populations. *Condor* 76:204-209.
- Gaines, D. 1977a. Current status and Habitat Requirements of the Yellow-billed cuckoo in California. Calif. Dep. Fish and Game, Sacramento.
- Gaines, D. 1977b. Birds of the Yosemite Sierra. California Syllabus, Oakland.

- Gaines, D. 1977c. The Status of Selected Riparian Forest Birds in California. A Preliminary Survey and Review. Calif. Dep. Fish and Game, Sacramento.
- Galbraith and Anderson 1971 Ch. 2b
- Gardner, A. L. 1977. Feeding habits. Pages 293-350 in R. J. Baker, et al., eds. Biology of bats of the New World family Phyllostomidae. Part II. Spec. Publ. Mus. Texas Tech University (13):1-364.
- Garrett, K., and J. Dunn. 1981. Birds of Southern California. Los Angeles Audubon Society.
- Gazette-Journal. 1989. Birds of prey hunt pigeons atop Hilton. Reno Gaz.-J. 15 July 1989.-Splawn, K. 1990.
- Gehlbach, F. R. 1971. Lyre snakes of the *Trimorphodon biscutatus* complex: a taxonomic resume. Herpetologica 27:200-211.
- Geluso, K. N. 1978. Urine concentrating ability and renal structure of insectivorous bats. J. Mammal. 59:312-323.
- Genoways, editor, Current Mammalogy 1:1-519. Plenum Press, New York.
- Genoways, H. H., and J. H. Brown, editors. 1993. Biology of the Heteromyidae. American Society Mamm. Spec. Publ. No. 10.
- George, S. B. 1988. Systematics, historical biogeography, and evolution of the genus *Sorex*. J. Mamm. 69:443-461.
- Germano, D. J. 1988. Age and growth histories of desert tortoises using scute annuli. Copeia 1988:914-920.
- Germano, D. J. 1993. Shell morphology of North American tortoises. American Midl. Nat. 129:319-335.
- Germano, D. J., and M. A. Joyner. 1988. Changes in a desert tortoise (*Gopherus agassizii*) population after a period of high mortality. Pages 190-198 in B88SZA01NA.
- Glenn, J. L., and R. C. Straight. 1990. Venom characteristics as an indicator of hybridization between *Crotalus viridis viridis* and *Crotalus scutulatus scutulatus* in New Mexico. Toxicon 28:857-862.

- Glenn, J. L., R. C. Straight, and J. W. Sites, Jr. 1990. A plasma protein marker for population genetic studies of the desert tortoise (*Xerobates agassizi*). Great Basin Nat. 50:1-?.
- Gloyd, H. 1940. The rattlesnakes, genera *Sistrurus* and *Crotalus*: A study in zoogeography and evolution. Spec. Publ. Chicago Acad. Sci. 4:vii+266.
- Godin, A. J. 1977. Wild mammals of New England. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore.
- Goldwasser, S., D. Gaines, and S. R. Wilbur. 1980. The least Bell's vireo in California: a de facto Endangered Race. American Birds 34:742-745.
- Goodwin, R. E. 1970. The ecology of Jamaican bats. J. Mamm. 51:571-579.
- Grebence, B. L., and C. M. White. 1989. Physiographic characteristics of peregrine falcon nesting habitat along the Colorado River system in Utah. Great Basin Nat. 49:408-418.
- Green, G. A., and R. G. Anthony. 1989. Nesting success and habitat relationships of burrowing owls in the Columbia Basin, Oregon. Condor 91:347-354.
- Green, N. B., and T. K. Pauley. 1987. Amphibians and reptiles in West Virginia. University of Pittsburg Press, Pittsburg.
- Greger, P. D., and J. E. Deacon. 1988. Food partitioning among fishes of the Virgin River. Copeia 1988:314-323.
- Gregory, S.C., and J.E. Deacon. 1994. Human induced changes to native fishes in the Virgin River drainage. Effects of Human-induced Changes on Hydrologic Systems. Amer. Water Res. Association June, 1994: 435-444.
- Grindal, S. D., et al. 1992. The influence of precipitation on reproduction by *Myotis* bats in British Columbia. American Midl. Nat. 128:339-344.
- Grinnell, J. 1937. Mammals of Death Valley. Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 23:115-169.
- Grinnell, J., J. S. Dixon, and J. M. Linsdale. 1937. Fur-bearing Mammals of California. 2 vols. University California Press, Berkeley.
- Grinnell, J., and A. H. Miller. 1944. The Distribution of the Birds of California. Pac. Coast Avifauna No. 27.

- Grismer, L. L. 1988. Phylogeny, taxonomy, classification, and biogeography of eublepharid geckos. Pages 369-469 in R. Estes and G. Pregill, eds. Phylogenetic relationships of the lizard families. Stanford University Press, Stanford, California.
- Grismer, L. L. 1990. *Coleonyx fasciatus*. Cat. American Amph. Rept. 463.1-463.2.
- Grover, M. C., and L. A. DeFalco. 1995. Desert tortoise (*Gopherus agassizi*): Status-of-Knowledge Outline with Reference.
- Hafner, J. C., and M. S. Hafner. 1983. Evolutionary relationships of heteromyid rodents. Great Basin Mem. 7:3-29.
- Hagan, J. M., III, and D. W. Johnston, editors. 1992. Ecology and conservation of neotropical migrant landbirds. Smithsonian Inst. Press, Washington, D.C.
- Haley, J. J. 1964. Experimental Usefulness of the Kangaroo Rat. Lab. Anim. Care 14:95-102.
- Hall, E. R. 1946. Mammals of Nevada. Originally published by the University of California, Berkeley, Press.
- Hall, E. R. 1951. American Weasels. University Kansas Mus. Nat. Hist. Vol. 4.
- Hall, E. R., and K. R. Kelson. 1959. The Mammals of North America. 2 vols. The Ronald Press, New York.
- Hall, E. Raymond. 1981. The Mammals of North America, Vols. I & II. John Wiley & Sons, New York, New York.
- Hamilton, William J., Jr., and John O. Whitaker, Jr. 1979. Mammals of the eastern United States. Cornell University Press, Ithaca, New York.
- Hammerson, G. A. 1982. Amphibians and reptiles in Colorado. Colorado Division of Wildlife, Denver.
- Hammerson, G. A. 1982. Amphibians and reptiles in Colorado. Colorado Division of Wildlife, Denver.
- Handley, C. O., Jr. 1959. A revision of American bats of the genera Euderma and Plecotus. Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus. 110:95-246.

- Hands, H. M., R. D. Drobney, and M. R. Ryan. 1989. Status of the loggerhead shrike in the northcentral United States. Missouri Coop. Fish Wildl. Res. Unit Rep.
- Harris, A. H. 1974. *Myotis yumanensis* in interior southwestern North America with comments on *Myotis lucifugus*. J. Mamm. 55:589-607.
- Harris, J. 1979. The peregrine falcon in Greenland: observing an endangered species. University Missouri Press.
- Harris, J. H. 1991. Effects of brood parasitism by brown-headed cowbirds on willow flycatcher nesting success along the Kern River, California. Western Birds 22:13-26.
- Harris, R. D., and L. Feeney. 1990. Restoration of habitats for burrowing owls (*Athene cunicularia*). Proc. Ann. Meet. Society Ecol. Restor. 1:251-259.
- Harrison, C. 1978. A field guide to the nests, eggs and nestlings of North American birds. Collins, Cleveland.
- Harrison, H. H. 1979. A field guide to western birds' nests. Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston.
- Harrison, B.F. 1980. Threatened and endangered species of the Schell Resource Area, BLM Ely District.
- Harvey, D. E. 1972. Intraspecific Variation in the Kangaroo Rat, *Dipodomys panamintinus mohavensis* (Rodentia: Heteromyidae), from the Mohave Desert of California. M.A. Thesis, Calif. State University, Long Beach.
- Haug, E. A., and A. B. Didiuk. 1991. Updated status report on the burrowing owl *Athene cunicularia hyugaea* in Canada. Committee on the Status of Endangered Wildlife in Canada.
- Haug, E. A., and L. W. Oliphant. 1990. Movements, activity patterns, and habitat use of burrowing owls in Saskatchewan. J. Wildl. Manage. 54:27-35.
- Hayes, M. P., and M. R. Jennings. 1986. Decline of ranid frog species in western North America: are bullfrogs (*Rana catesbeiana*) responsible? Journal of Herpetology 20:490-509.
- Heckmann, R.A., Deacon, J.E., and P.D. Greger. 1986. Parasites of the woundfin minnow, *Plagopterus argentissimus*, and other endemic fishes from the Virgin River, Utah. Great Basin Naturalist. 46(4):662-676.

- Heckmann, R.A. and J.E. Deacon. 1987. New Host Records for the Asian Fish Tapeworm, *Bothriocephalus acheilognathi*, in Endangered Fish Species from the Virgin River, Utah, Nevada, and Arizona.
- Heinrich, J. 1992. Spring population counts for *Cyprinodon diabolis*. Dept. of Wildlife, Las Vegas.-Heinrich, J. 1991. Field trip report. Virgin River (Mesquite to below Riverside). 27 Aug. 1991. Dept. of Wildlife, Las Vegas.
- Heinrich, J. 1993. Native nongame fish program progress report. January 1, 1992 through December 31, 1992. Nevada Dept. of Wildlife, Las Vegas.
- Heinrich, J.E., J.C. Sjoberg, D. Withers, S. Byers, S. Werdon, and D. St. George. 1996. Southern Nevada eco-region report (1995). Proceedings of the Desert Fishes Council (27):41-45.
- Heinrich, J., Fisheries Biologist, Nevada Division of Wildlife, pers. comm. February 9, 1996.
- Hendrickson, D. A., and J. E. Brooks. 1991. Transplanting short-lived fishes in North American deserts: review, assessment, and recommendations. Pages 283-298 in W. L. Minckley and J. E. Deacon, editors. Battle against extinction: native fish management in the American West. University Arizona Press, Tucson.
- Herron, G. B., C. A. Mortimore, and M. S. Rawlings. 1985. Nevada raptors, their biology and management. Peregrine falcon. Biological bulletin number 8. Nevada Division of Wildlife.
- Hershey, R.L. 1989. Hydrology and hydrogeochemistry of the Spring Mountains, Clark County, Nevada. Unpublished master's thesis, University of Nevada, Las Vegas, Nevada (as cited in Sada, Donald W., and J. L. Nachlinger 1996).
- Hershler, R. 1995. Field survey and preliminary taxonomy of Great Basin springsnails. Final report for cooperative agreement P 852-A1-0035 between U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, and the Smithsonian Institution.
- Heske, E. J., J. H. Brown, and Q. Guo. 1993. Effects of kangaroo rat exclusion on vegetation structure and plant species diversity in the Chihuahuan Desert. *Oecologia* 95:520-524.
- Hickey, J.J. 1969. Peregrine falcon populations: their biology and decline. University Wisconsin Press, Madison, WI.

- Hickey, J.J. n.d. Natural history of the peregrine falcon east of the Rockies. Unpublished manuscript.
- Hickman, J. C. (editor). 1993. The Jepson manual: higher plants of California. University of California Press, Berkeley.
- Hilty, S. L., and W. L. Brown. 1986. A guide to the birds of Colombia. Princeton University Press, Princeton, New Jersey.
- Hoffmann, R.S. and J.G. Owen, 1980. *Sorex tenellus* and *Sorex nanus*. Mammalian Species 131:1-4.
- Hoffmeister, D. F. 1986. Mammals of Arizona. University of Arizona Press and Arizona Game & Fish Dept.
- Hollingsworth, B. D. 1998. The systematics of chuckwallas (*Sauromalus*) with a phylogenetic analysis of other Iguanid lizards. Herpetological Monographs 12:38-191.
- Holroyd, G. L., and U. Banasch. 1990. The reintroduction of the peregrine falcon, *Falco peregrinus anatum*, into southern Canada. Can. Field-Nat. 104:203-208.
- Homer 1996 "...native vegetation habitat based upon Utah State University definitions for statewide gap analysis..." Ch. 2a
- Honacki, J. H., K. E. Kinman, and J. W. Koepf (eds.). Mammal species of the world. Allen Press, Inc. and AsSociety Syst. Coll., Lawrence, Kansas.
- Hubbard, J. P., and C. G. Schmitt. 1988. Organochlorine residues in avian prey of peregrine falcons breeding in New Mexico. Pages 176-181 in Glinski et al., eds. Proc. Southwest raptor management symposium and workshop. Nat. Wildl. Fed. Sci. and Tech. Ser. No. 11.
- Hubbs C. L. and R. R. Miller 1948. The zoological evidence: Correlation between fish distribution and hydrographic history in the desert basins of western United States. Bulletin of the University of Utah 30:17-166.
- Hubbs, C.L. and R.R. Miller. 1948. The zoological evidence II. in the Great Basin with emphasis on glacial and postglacial times. Bull. University of UT. 38(20).
- Hubbs, C.L. and R.R. Miller. 1948. Two new, relict genera of Cyprinid fishes from Nevada. Occasional Papers of the Museum of Zoology, University of Michigan 507: 1-35.

- Hubbs, C. L. 1955. Hybridization between fish species in nature. *Syst. Zool.* 4:1-20.
- Hulse, A. C. 1992. *Disposaurus dorsalis* (Baird and Girard) Desert iguana. *Species Account. Cat. Amer. Amphib. & Rept.* 542.2-542.6.
- Hunter, W. C., R. D. Ohmart, and B. W. Anderson. 1988. Use of exotic saltcedar (*Tamarix chinensis*) by birds in aid riparian systems. *Condor* 90:113-123.
- Ingles, L.G. 1965. *Mammals of the Pacific States*. Stanford University Press, Stanford.
- Intress, C., and T. L. Best. 1990. *Dipodomys panamintinus*. *American Society Mamm., Mammalian Species No.* 354:1-7.
- Isler, M. L., and P. R. Isler. 1987. *The tanagers. Natural history, distribution, and identification*. Smithsonian Inst. Press, Washington, D.C.
- Iverson, J. B. 1991. Patterns of survivorship in turtles (order Testudines). *Can. J. Zool.* 69:385-391.-U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1990. *Endangered and threatened species recovery program: report to Congress*.
- Izor, R. J. 1979. Winter range of the silver-haired bat. *J. Mammal.* 60:641-643.
- J. Mamm. 66:219-242.-Hall, E.R. 1946. *Mammals of Nevada*. University of California Press, Berkeley.
- Jackson, H. H. T. 1928. A taxonomic review of the American long-tailed shrews (genera *Sorex* and *Microsorex*). *North American Fauna* 51:1-238.-Churchfield, S. 1992. *The natural history of shrews*. Cornell University Press, Ithaca.
- Jackson, H. H. T. 1961. *Mammals of Wisconsin*. University Wisconsin Press, Madison.
- Jacobson, E. R., J. Schumacher, and M. Green. 1992. Field and clinical techniques for sampling and handling blood for hematologic and selected biochemical determinations in the desert tortoise, *Xerobates agassizii*. *Copeia* 1992:237-241.
- James, P. C., and T. J. Ethier. 1989. Trends in the winter distribution and abundance of burrowing owls in North America. *American Birds* 43:1224-1225.
- Jennings, M. R. 1998. *Rana onca* Cope relict leopard frog. *Species Account. Cat. Amer. Amphib. & Rept.* 417.1-417.2.
- Johnsgard, P. 1988. *North American owls: biology and natural history*. Smithsonian Inst. Press.

- Johnsgard, P. A. 1990. Hawks, eagles, and falcons of North America. Smithsonian Inst. Press, Washington, D.C.
- Jones, B. K. 1985. *Eumeces gilberti* Van Denburgh Gilbertts skink. Species Account. Cat. Amer. Amphib. & Rept. 372.1-372.3.
- Johnson, S. P. 1965. An ecological study of the chuckwalla, *Sauromalus obesus* Baird, in the western Mojave Desert. Amer. Midland Nat. 73:1-29.
- Johnson, S. R., and D. R. Herter. 1989. The birds of the Beaufort Sea. BP Exploration (Alaska) Inc., Anchorage.
- Johnson, T. H. 1988. Responses of breeding peregrine falcons to human stimuli. Pages 301-305 in Glinski et al., eds. Proc. Southwest raptor management symposium and workshop. Nat. Wildl. Fed. Sci. and Tech. Ser. No. 11.
- Johnson, T. H., R. W. Skaggs, and K. E. Skaggs. 1988. Natural breeding performance of the peregrine falcon in New Mexico, 1979-1985. Pages 165-168 in Glinski et al., eds. Proc. Southwest raptor management symposium and workshop. Nat. Wildl. Fed. Sci. and Tech. Ser. No. 11.
- Jones, K.B. 1990. The Status of the Phainopepla (*Phainopepla nitens*): A review of existing data on species' biology, distribution and habitat. Prepared for D. Baepler, Special Topics in Bird Behavior, 28 April, 1990.
- Jones, J. K., Jr., and D. C. Carter. 1976. Annotated checklist, with keys to subfamilies and genera. Pages 7-38 in R. J. Baker, J. K. Jones, Jr., and D. C. Carter, editors. Biology of bats of the New World family Phyllostomatidae. Part I. Spec. Publ. Mus. Texas Tech University (10):1-218.
- Jones, J. K., Jr., D. C. Carter, H. H. Genoways, R. S. Hoffman, D. W. Rice, and C. Jones. 1986. Revised checklist of North American mammals north of Mexico, 1986. Occas. Papers Mus., Texas Tech University, 107:1-22.
- Jones, J. K., Jr., et al. 1992. Revised checklist of North American mammals north of Mexico, 1991. Occas. Pap. Mus., Texas Tech University (146):1-23.
- Jones, K. B. 1983. Movement patterns and foraging ecology of Gila monsters (*Heloderma suspectum* Cope) in northwestern Arizona. Herpetologica 39:247-253.
- Jones, K.B. 1985. *Eumeces gilberti*. Cat. American Amph. Rep. 372.1-372.3.

- Jones, W. T. 1989. Dispersal distance and the range of nightly movements in Merriam's kangaroo rats. *J. Mamm.* 70:27-34.
- Jorgensen, C. D., and C. L. Hayward. 1963. Notes on Shrews from Southern Nevada. *J. Mammal.* 44:582.
- Kartesz, J.T. 1987. A flora of Nevada. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Nevada, Reno.
- Kaufman, J., and H. Meng. 1992. *Falcons return: restoring an endangered species.* Revised second edition. Available from Peregrine Falcon Foundation, New Paltz, New York.
- Kaufman, K. 1990. *A field guide to advanced birding.* Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston.
- Keast, A., and E. S. Morton. 1980. *Migrant birds in the Neotropics; ecology, distribution, and conservation.* Smithsonian Inst. Press, Washington, D.C.
- Kenagy, G. J. 1972. Saltbush Leaves: Excision of Hypersaline Tissue by a Kangaroo Rat. *Science* 178:1094-1096.
- Kenagy, G. J. 1973a. Daily and Seasonal Patterns of Activity and Energetics in a Heteromyid Rodent Community. *Ecology* 54: 1201-1219.
- Kenagy, G. J. 1973b. Adaptations for Leaf Eating in the Great Basin Kangaroo Rat, *Dipodomys microps*. *Oecologia (Berlin)* 12:383-412.
- Kenagy, G. J. 1976. The Periodicity of Daily Activity and its Seasonal Changes in Free-ranging and Captive Kangaroo Rats. *Oecologia (Berlin)* 24:105-140.
- Kenagy, G. J., and G. A. Bartholomew. 1985. Seasonal reproductive patterns in five coexisting California desert rodent species. *Ecolog. Monogr.* 55:371-397.
- Keown, G. L. 1973. A Case of Keratophagy in *Lampropeltis getulus californiae* (Blainville). *J. Herpetol.* 7:312-315
- Kepler, C. B., and A. K. Kepler. 1978. Status and nesting of the yellow-billed cuckoo in Puerto Rico. *Auk* 95:417-419.
- Harrison, H. H. 1979. *A field guide to western birds' nests.* Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston.
- King, Warren B., compiler. 1979. *Endangered Birds of the World.* The International Council for Bird Preservation. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, D.C. [Reprinted in handbook form in 1981.]

- Kingsbury, B. A. 1989. Factors influencing activity in *Coleonyx variegatus*. J. Herpetol. 23:399-404.
- Klauber, L. M. 1936. *Crotalus mitcheihi*, the speckled rattlesnake. Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist. 8:149-184.
- Klauber, L. M. 1940. The lyre snakes (*genus Trimorphodon*) of the United States. Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist. 9(19):163-194.
- Klauber, L. N. 1941. The long-nosed snakes of the genus *Rhinocheilus*. Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist. 9(29):289-332.
- Klauber, L. M. 1945. The Geckos of the genus *Coleonyx* with Descriptions of New Subspecies. Trans. San Diego Soc Nat. Hist. 10:133-216.
- Klauber, L. M. 1946. The Glossy Snake, *Arizona*, with Descriptions of New Subspecies. Trans. San Diego. Society Nat. Hist. 10:311-398.
- Klauber, L. M. 1972. Rattlesnakes: Their Habits, Life Histories, and Influence on Mankind. 2nd ed. University California Press, Berkeley.
- Klauber, L. M. 1941. The Long-nosed Snakes of the genus *Rhinocheilus*. Trans. San Diego Society Nat. Hist., 9:289-332.
- Klauber, L. M. 1940. Two New Subspecies of *Phyllorhynchus*, the leaf-nosed Snake, with Notes on the Genus. Trans. San Diego Society Nat. Hist. 9:195-214.
- Kluge, A. G. 1987. Cladistic relationships in the Gekkonoidea (Squamata, Sauria). University Michigan Mus. Zool. Misc. Publ. No. 173.
- Knight, T. 1988. Status report for *Eriogonum bifurcatum* Reveal, California and Nevada, U.S.A. Report to the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Reno, Nevada. December 21, 1988.
- Knight, T. 1999. Testimony given to the Subcommittee on National Parks, Forests and Public Lands, United States House of Representatives on behalf of the Blue Diamond Cholla and inclusion of 880 acres into Red Rock Canyon NRA, March 8, 1994.
- Knight, T. A. 1990 Status report: *Astragalus geyeri* A. Gray *triquetrus* (A. Gray) M.E. Jones. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Reno, Nevada.

- Knight, T. 1992. Status report on nine rare plant species endemic to the Spring Mountains, Clark County, Nevada. Report to U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Reno, Nevada. March 1, 1992.
- Krekorian, C. O'Neil. 1983. Population density of the desert iguana, *Dipsosaurus dorsalis* (Reptilia: Iguanidae), in southern California. *Copeia* 1983:268-271.
- Krekorian, C. O'Neil. 1984. Life history of the desert iguana, *Dipsosaurus dorsalis*. *Herpetologica* 41:415-424.
- Kunz, T. H. 1973. Population Studies of the Cave Bat (*Myotis velifer*): Reproduction, Growth, and Development. *Occas. Pap. University Kans. Mus. Nat. Hist.* 15:1-43.
- Kunz, T. H. 1974. Feeding Ecology of a Temperate Insectivorous Bat (*Myotis velifer*). *Ecology* 55:693-711.
- Kunz, T. H. 1982. *Lasionycteris noctivagans*. Mammal. Species No. 172.
- Kunz, T.H. 1982. *Lasionycteris noctivagans*. American Society Mamm., Mammalian Species No. 172.
- Kunz, T.H. and R.A. Martin. 1982. *Plecotus townsendii*. American Society of Mammals, Mammalian Species No. 175.
- L. M., and B. M. Burr. 1991. A field guide to freshwater fishes: North America north of Mexico. Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston. 432 pp
- La Rivers, I. 1950. A new Naucorid genus and species from Nevada. *Annals Entomological Society Amer.* 43(3):368-373
- La Rivers, I. 1962. Fishes and fisheries of Nevada. Nevada State Fish and Game Commission, Reno. 782 p.
- Lack, D. 1976. Island biology illustrated by the land birds of Jamaica. *Studies in Ecology*, Vol. 3. University California Press, Berkeley.
- Lackey, J. A. 1991. *Chaetodipus spinatus*. American Society of Mammals., Mammalian species No. 385:1-4.
- Lamb, T., J. C. Avise, and J. W. Gibbons. 1989. Phylogeographic patterns in mitochondrial DNA of the desert tortoise (*Xerobates agassizi*), and evolutionary relationships among the North American gopher tortoises. *Evolution* 43:76-87.

- Landreth, H. F. 1992. Orientation and behavior of the rattlesnake, *Crotalus atrox*. *Copeia* 1973:26-31.
- Landye, J.J. 1973. Status of the inland aquatic and semi-aquatic mollusks of the American Southwest. Report to Bur. Sport Fisheries and Wildlife, Washington, D.C.
- Laudenslayer, W. F., Jr. 1981. Habitat Utilization by Birds of Three Desert Riparian Communities. Ph.D. Thesis, Arizona State University, Tempe.
- Laughrin, L. 1970. San Joaquin Kit Fox: Its Distribution and Abundance. Calif. Dep. Fish and Game, Sacramento. Wildl. Manage. Br. Admin. Rep. No. 70-2.
- Laymon, S. A., and M. D. Halterman. 1987. Can the Western Subspecies of the Yellow-billed cuckoo be Saved from Extinction? *West. Birds* 18:19-25.
- Leary, P.J. and W.E. Niles. Undated. A flora of Red Rock Canyon National Conservation Area. Unpublished manuscript on file with U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Las Vegas, Nevada.
- Lee, D. S., et al. 1980. Atlas of North American freshwater fishes. North Carolina State Mus. of Nat. His.
- Lefranc, M. N., Jr., and R. L. Glinski. 1988. Southwest raptor management issues and recommendations. Pages 375-392 in Glinski et al., eds. Proc. Southwest raptor management symposium and workshop. Nat. Wildl. Fed. Sci. and Tech. Ser. No. 11.
- Life History Summaries.-American Ornithologists Union (AOU) Committee on Classification and Nomenclature. 1983. Check-list of North American birds, 6th ed. Amer. Ornithologists Union, Allen Press, Inc., Lawrence, Kansas.
- Linsdale, J.M. 1940. Amphibians and reptiles in Nevada. *Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts and Sci.* 73(8):197-257.
- Little, 1980 The Audubon Society Field Guide to North American Trees, Western Region. Alfred A. Knopf, Inc. New York.
- Luckenbach, R.A. 1982. Ecology and management of the desert tortoise (*Gopherus agassizii*) in California. In Bury, R.B., ed. North American tortoises; Conservation and ecology. Wildl. Res. Report 12. Fish and Wildlife Service Washington.

- Mammals of Nevada. The University of California Press, Berkeley.
- Manning, R. W., and J. K. Jones, Jr. 1989. *Myotis evotis*. American Society Mamm., Mammalian Species No. 329:1-5.
- Manning, R. W., and J. K. Jones, Jr. 1988. A new subspecies of fringed myotis, *Myotis thysanodes*, from the northwestern coast of the United States. Occas. Pap. Mus. Texas Tech University No. 123:1-6.
- Martin, D. C. 1973. Selected Aspects of Burrowing owl Ecology and Behavior. Condor 75:446-456.
- Matthews, J. R., and C. J. Moseley, editors. 1990. The official World Wildlife Fund guide to endangered species of North America. Vol. 1. Plants, mammals. Vol. 2. Birds, reptiles, amphibians, fishes, mussels, crustaceans, snails, insects, and arachnids. Beacham Publ., Inc., Washington, D.C.
- Mayhew, W. W. 1968. The Biology of Desert Amphibians and Reptiles. Pages 195-356 in G. W. Brown, Jr., ed. Desert Biology, Vol. 1. Academic Press, New York.
- Mayhew, W. W. 1971. Reproduction in the desert lizard, *Dipsoarus dorsalis*. Herpetologica 27:57-77.
- Maza, B. G., N. R. French, and A. P. Aschwandten. 1973. Home Range Dynamics in a Population of Heteromyid Rodents. J. Mammal. 54:405-425.
- McAda, C. W., and R. S. Wydoski. 1985. Growth and reproduction of the flannelmouth sucker, *Catostomus latipinnis*, in the Upper Colorado River Basin, 1975-76. Great Basin Nat. 45:281-286.
- McArthur, E. D., and A. P. Plummer. 1978. Biogeography and management of native western shrubs: a case study, section *Tridentatae* of *Artemisia*, in Intermountain Biogeography: a Symposium. Great Basin Naturalist Memoirs Number 2., Brigham Young University.
- McCabe, R. A. 1991. The little green bird: ecology of the willow flycatcher. Rusty Rock Press, Madison, Wisconsin.
- McCaskie, G., P. De Benedictis, R. Erickson, and J. Morlan. 1979. Birds of Northern California, an annotated Field List. 2nd ed. Golden Gate Audubon Society, Berkeley. Reprinted with suppl.

- McCrystal, H. K., and M. J. McCoid. 1986. *Crotalus mitchellii*. Cat. American Amph. Rep. 388.1-388.4.
- McDiarmid, R. W., and R. J. R. McCleary. 1993. *Phylorhynchus decurtatus* (Cope) spotted leaf-nosed snake. Species Account. Cat. Amer. Amphib. & Rept. 580.1-580.7.
- McGrew, J.C. 1979. *Vulpes macrotis*. Mammalian Species 123: 1-6.
- McGuire, J. A. 1996. Phylogenetic systematics of Crotaphytid lizards (Reptilia: Iguania: Crotaphytidae) Bull. Carnegie Mus. Nat. Hist. No. 32.
- McNutt, J. W. 1984. A peregrine falcon polymorph: observations of the reproductive behavior of *Falco kreyenborgi*. Condor 86:378-382.
- Medica, P. A. 1975. *Rhinocheilus lecantel* Baird and Girard long-nosed snake. Species Account. Cat. Amer. Amphib. & Rept. 175.1-175.4.
- Medica, P. A., F. B. Turner, and D. D. Smith. 1973. Effects of radiation on a fenced population of horned lizards (*Phrynosoma platyrhinos*) in southern Nevada. J. Herpetology 7:79-85.
- Medica, P. A., O. L. Haworth, and M. S. Kelly. 1990. Geographic distribution: *Eumeces gilberti*. Herpetological Rev. 21(2):40.
- Mehring, P. J. and Ferguson, C. W. 1969. Pluvial Occurrence of Bristlecone Pine (*Pinus aristata*) in a Mohave Desert Mountain Range. Journal of the Arizona Academy of Science, Vol. 5: 284-292.
- Mendelson, J. R., III, and W. B. Jennings. 1992. Shifts in the relative abundance of snakes in a desert grassland. J. Herpetol. 26:38-45.
- Milburn, T. 1981. Status and distribution of the loggerhead shrike, *Lanius ludovicianus*, in the northeastern U.S. Unpublished report submitted to the USDI/FWS Office of Endangered Species.
- Miller, A. H., and R. C. Stebbins. 1964. The lives of desert animals in Joshua Tree National Monument. University of California Press, Berkeley.
- Miller, R. R., J. D. Williams, and J. E. Williams. 1989. Extinctions of North American fishes during the past century. Fisheries 14(6):22-38.

- Miller, W. H. 1982. Fishes of the upper Colorado system: present and future. American Fisheries Society, Bethesda, Maryland.
- Miller, R. R., and C. L. Hubbs. 1960. The Spiny-rayed Cyprinid Fishes (Plagopterini) of the Colorado River System. Misc. Publ. Univ. Michigan Mus. Zool. 115:1-39.
- Minckley, W. L. 1973. Fishes of Arizona. Arizona Game and Fish Department, Phoenix.-
- Minckley W. L. and D. E. Brown 1982. Wetlands. *In* Biotic Communities of the American Southwest-United States and Mexico. D. E. Brown ed. Desert Plants Vol 4, Numbers 1-4. University of Arizona for Boyce Thompson Southwestern Arboretum.
- Minckley, W. L., and J. E. Deacon. 1991. Battle against extinction: native fish management in the American West. University Arizona Press, Tucson.
- Minton, S. A., Jr. 1972. Amphibians and reptiles of Indiana. Indiana Academy of Sciences. Monogr. 3.
- Mistretta, O., R. Pant, T.S. Ross, J.M. Porter, and J.D. Morefield. 1996. Current knowledge and conservation status of *Arctomecon californica* Torrey & Fremont (Papaveraceae), the California bearpoppy. Status report prepared for Nevada Natural Heritage Program, Carson City, Nevada, and U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Reno, Nevada, January 1996.
- Mitchell, J. C. 1984. Observations on the ecology and reproduction of the leopard lizard, *Gambelia wislizenii* (Iguanidae) in southeastern Arizona. Southwest. Nat. 29: 509-511.
- Mitchell, W. A. 1988. Songbird nest boxes. Section 5.1.8, US Army Corps of Engineers Wildlife Resources Management Manual. Tech. Rep. EL-88-19. Waterways Expt. Station, Vicksburg, Mississippi.
- Morefield, J.D. 1992. Status report: *Opuntia whipplei* Engelman and Bigelow var. *multigeniculata* (Clokey). Nevada Natural Heritage Program, Carson City, Nevada. February 1992.
- Morefield, J.D. 1993. Status report: *Astralagus oophorus* var. *clokeyanus* Barneby. Nevada Natural Heritage Program, Carson City, Nevada. May.
- Morrell, S. 1971. Life History of the San Joaquin Kit Fox. Calif. Dep. Fish and Game, Wildlife Management Branch, Sacramento.

- Morrell, S. H. 1972. Life history of the San Joaquin kit fox. California Fish and Game 58:162-174
- Morrell, S. H. 1972. Life history of the San Joaquin kit fox. California Fish and Game 58:162-174.
- Mount, R. H. 1975. The reptiles and amphibians of Alabama. Auburn University Agr. Exp. Sta.
- Moyle, P. B. 1976. Inland fishes of California. University California Press, Berkeley.
- Moyle, P. B., J. E. Williams, and E. D. Wikramanayake. 1989. Fish species of special concern of California. Final report submitted to California Dept. of Fish and Game, Inland Fisheries Division, Rancho Cordova.
- Mozingo, H. N. and M. Williams. 1980. Threatened and endangered plants of Nevada. Bureau of Land Management, Reno, Nevada.
- Munz, P. A. 1935. A Manual of Southern California Botany. Claremont College, Claremont California.
- Murphy, J. E. 1990. The 1985-1986 Canadian peregrine falcon, *Falco peregrinus*, survey. Can. Field-Nat. 104:182-192.
- Murphy, M. 1994. On the track of forest bats. Bats, 12:4-9.
- Muth, A. 1980. Physiological ecology of desert iguana (*Dipsosaurus dorsalis*) eggs: temperature and water relations. Ecology 61:1335-1343.
- Nachlinger, J. 1994. Spring Mountains ecosystem: An ecological investigation of sensitive plant taxa with emphasis on the status of eight candidate plants for listing under the Endangered Species Act. Unpublished file report, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Reno, Nevada.
- Nachlinger, J. 1995. Status summary sheet, August 15, 1995. Correspondence on file with U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Nevada State Office, Reno, Nevada.
- Nachlinger, J. and J. Combs. 1996b. Biological monitoring plan for *Astragalus oophorus* var. *clokeyanus* (Clokey eggvetch) on the Toiyabe National Forest, Spring Mountains National Recreational Area. Report to U.S. Forest Service, Spring Mountains National Recreation Area, Las Vegas, Nevada.

- Nachlinger, J., and G. A. Reese. 1996. Plant community classification of the Spring Mountains National Recreation Area, Clark and Nye Counties, Nevada. Report to Toiyabe National Forest, Springs Mountainns National Recreation Area, Las Vegas, Nevada.
- Nachlinger, J., and S. Sheldon. 1995. Status report *Astragalus oophorus* var. *clokeyanus* Barneby. Report to the United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Reno, Nevada.
- Nachlinger, J., and S. Sheldon. 1997. Conservation status of *Synthyris ranunculina* Pennell (Scrophulariaceae) Charleston Kittentails, Clark County, Nevada. Report to the United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Reno, Nevada.
- Nagy, K. A., and P. A. Medica. 1986. Physiological ecology of desert tortoises in southern Nevada. *Herpetologica* 42: 73-92.
- National Geographic Society. 1983. Field guide to the birds of North America. National Geographic Society, Washington, D.C.
- National Park Service 1994 Lake Mead Resource Management Plan Ch 2b
- National Park Service. 1995. Database files of incidental observations of special status species.
- Nesom, G. L., and P. J. Leary. 1992. A new species of *Ionactis* (Astraceae: Asterae) from southern Nevada and an overview of the genus. *Brittonia* 4(2):247-249.
- Nevada Division of Wildlife. 1985. Nevada Raptors, Their Biology and Management. Biological Bulletin Number 8.
- Nevada Division of Wildlife. 1990. Review of and comments on an application for a scientific collection permit.
- Nevada Division of Wildlife. 1993. Project report, statewide nongame program, nongame wildlife surveys and inventories, threatened and endangered species investigations. Project Number W-53-R-19.
- Nevada Division of Wildlife. 1993. Report on non-game wildlife surveys and inventories. Unpublished document, pp. 49-52.
- Nevada Division of Wildlife. 1995. Evaluation of mesquite and catclaw habitats and wildlife values in southern Nevada. Job Performance Report, Partnerships for Wildlife, Grant Number P-1-D-1. Unpublished document. November 1995.

- Nevada Division of Wildlife. 1995. Letter transmitting summary of surveys for southwestern willow flycatcher. Unpublished document. August 18, 1995.
- Nevada Division of Wildlife. 1995. Letter to U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, accompanied by a field trip report.
- Nevada Division of Wildlife. 1996. Distribution, abundance, and habitat components of the Palmer's chipmunk (*Tamias palmeri*) in the Spring Mountains of southern Nevada. Job Performance Report prepared for Federal Aid in Wildlife Restoration, Project EW-2-5. January 1996.
- Nevada Natural Heritage Program 1989 Carole's Silverspot butterfly
- New Mexico Department of Fish and Game. 1985. Handbook of species endangered in New Mexico.
- Nicholls, T. H., and M. R. Fuller. 1987. Owl telemetry techniques. Pages 294-301 in Nero, R. W., et al., eds. Biology and conservation of northern forest owls. USDA Forest Service, Gen. Tech. Rep. RM-142.
- Niles, W.E., P.J. Leary, J.S. Holland, and F.H. Landau. 1995. Occurrence and Distribution of *Astragalus geyeri* var. *triguetrus* (Three-cornered milk-vetch) and *Eriogonum vescidium* (Sticky buckwheat) in Lake Mead National Recreation Area and Adjacent regions of Nevada and Arizona National Park Service. Prepared for the Lake Mead National Recreation Area, U.S. National Park Service, Boulder City, Nevada.
- Norris, K. S. 1953. The ecology of the desert iguana *Dipsosaurus dorsalis*. *Ecology* 34:265-287.
- Noss, R. F. 1991. Protecting habitat and biological diversity. Part 1: Guidelines for regional reserve systems. Report to the National Audubon Society.
- Nussbaum, R. A., and E. D. Brodie, Jr., and R. M. Storm. 1983. Amphibians and reptiles of the Pacific Northwest. University Press of Idaho.
- O'Farrell, M. J. 1973. Seasonal Activity Patterns, Population Dynamics, and Spatial Relationships of Rodents in a Sagebrush Community. Ph.D. Thesis, University Nevada, Reno.
- O'Farrell, M. J. 1974. Seasonal Activity Patterns of Rodents in a Sagebrush Community. *J. Mammal.* 55:809-823.

- O'Farrell, M. J., and E. H. Studier. 1973. Reproduction, growth, and development in *Myotis thysanodes* and *M. lucifugus* (Chiroptera: Vespertilionidae). *Ecology* 54:18-30.
- O'Farrell, M.J. and E.H. Studier. 1980. *Myotis thysanodes*. *Mammalian Species*, 137:1-5.
- O'Neal, G. T., J. T. Flinders, and R. P. Clary. 1987. Behavioral ecology of the Nevada kit fox (*Vulpes macrotis nevadensis*) on a managed desert rangeland. Pages 443-481 in H. H. Genoways, editor, *Current Mammalogy* 1:1-519. Plenum Press, New York.
- Oberholser, H.C. 1974. The bird life of Texas. 2 vols. University of Texas Press, Austin.-
Zarn, M. 1974. Habitat management series for unique or endangered species, Report No. 11, Burrowing owl, *Speotyto Cunicularia Peotyto*. Bureau of Land Management, U.S. Dept. of Interior., Technical Note, T-N-250,
- Ohmart, and B. W. Anderson. 1988. Use of exotic saltcedar (*Tamarix chinensis*) by birds in arid riparian systems. *Condor* 90:113-123.
- Olsen, P. D., R. C. Marshall, and A. Gaal. 1989. Relationships within the genus *Falco*: a comparison of the electrophoretic patterns of feather proteins. *Emu* 89:193-203.
- Orloff, S., F. Hall, and L. Spiegel. 1986. Distribution and Habitat Requirements of the San Joaquin Kit Fox in the Northern Extreme of Their Range. *Trans. West. Sect. Wildl. Society* 22:60-70.
- Orr, R. T. 1937. Systematics and Natural History of Californian Hares and Rabbits (Family Leporidae). Ph.D. Thesis, University California, Berkeley.
- Orr, R. T. 1940. The Rabbits of California. *Calif. Acad. Sci. Occas. Pap. No. 19*.
- Ottley, J. R., and V. M. Velazques Solis. 1989. An extant, indigenous tortoise population in Baja California Sur, Mexico, with the description of a new species of XEROBATES (*Testudines: Testudinidae*). *Great Basin Nat.* 49:496-502.
- Padgett, T. M., and R. K. Rose. 1991. Bats (*Chiroptera: Vespertilionidae*) of the Great Dismal Swamp of Virginia and North Carolina. *Brimleyana* 17:17-25.
- Page, L. M., and B. M. Burr. 1991. A field guide to freshwater fishes: North America north of Mexico. Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston.

- Pagel, J. E. 1989. Use of explosives to enhance a peregrine falcon eyrie. *J. Raptor Res.* 23:176-178.
- Palmer, R. S., ed. 1988. Handbook of North American birds. Vol. 5. Yale University Press, New Haven.
- Parker, M. S., G. G. Scopettone, and M. B. Nielson. 1996. Distribution and relative abundance of benthic macroinvertebrates along the Muddy River, Nevada. National Biological Service, California Science Center, Reno Field Station.
- Parrish, J. R., D. T. Rogers, Jr., and F. P. Ward. 1983. Identification of natal locales of peregrine falcons (*Falco peregrinus*) by trace-element analysis of feathers. *Auk* 100:560-567.
- Parish S. B. 1930. Vegetation of the Mohave and Colorado Deserts of southern California. *Ecology* 3: 481-499.
- Parsons, H. J., D. A. Smith, and R. F. Whitt. 1986. Maternity colonies of silver-haired bats, *Lasionycteris octivagans*, in Ontario and Saskatchewan. *J. Mamm.* 67:598-600.
- Pase, C. P. and D. E. Brown 1982. Rocky Mountain Subalpine Conifer Forest; Rocky Mountain and Madrean Montane Coniferous Forests. *In* Biotic Communities of the American Southwest-United States and Mexico. D. E. Brown ed. Desert Plants Vol 4, Numbers 1-4. University of Arizona for Boyce Thompson Southwestern Arboretum.
- Patterson, R. 1982. The distribution of the desert tortoise (*Gopherus agassizii*) in Bury, R.B., ed. North American tortoises: Conservation and ecology. Wildl. Res. Report 12. Fish and Wildlife Service Washington, D.C.
- Peakall, D. B. 1990. Prospects for the peregrine falcon, *Falco Peregrinus*, in the nineties. *Can. Field-Nat.* 104:168-173.
- Pearson, O.P., M.R. Koford and A.K. Pearson. 1952. Reproduction of the lump-nosed bat (*Corynorhinus rafinesquii*) in California. *J. Mamm.* 33:273-320.
- Peden, A. E., and G. W. Hughes. 1988. *Can. J. Zool.* 66:1846.-U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1990. Endangered and threatened species recovery program: report to Congress.
- Pendleton, B. A. Giron, et al. 1987. Raptor management techniques manual. National Wildlife Federation, Sci. and Tech. Ser. No. 10.

- Phillips, A. R. 1948. Geographic variation in *Empidonax traillii*. Auk 65:507-514.
- Phillips, A., J. Marshall, and G. Monson. 1964. The birds of Arizona. The University of Arizona Press, Tuscon.
- Pianka, E. R. 1991. *Phrynosoma platyrhinos* Girard Desert horned lizard. Cat. Amer. Amphib. & Rept. 517.1-517.4.
- Pianka, E.R. and W.S. Parker. 1975. Ecology of horned lizards: a review with special reference to *Phrynosoma platyrhinos*. Copeia 1975(1):141-162.
- Pierson, E. D., W. E. Rainey, and D. M. Koontz. 1991. Bats and mines: experimental mitigation for Townsend's big-eared bat at the McLaughlin mine in California. Thorne Ecological Institute, Proceedings V.: Issues and Technology in the Management of Impacted Wildlife.
- Platz, J. E. 1984. Status report for *Rana onca* Cope. Prepared for Office of Endangered Species, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Albuquerque, New Mexico.
- Porter, R. D., M. A. Jenkins, and A. L. Gaski. 1987. Working bibliography of the peregrine falcon. Natl. Wildl. Fed., Sci. and Tech. Ser. No. 9.
- Powers, R. A., and B. J. Verts. 1971. Reproduction in the Mountain Cottontail Rabbit in Oregon. J. Wildl. Manage. 35:605-613.
- Pregill, G. K., J. A. Gauthier, and H. W. Greene. 1986. The evolution of helodermatid squamates, with description of a new taxon and an overview of Varanoidea. Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist. 21(11):167-202.
- Prescott, D. R. C., and A. L. A. Middleton. 1988. Feeding-time minimization and the territorial behavior of the willow flycatcher (*Empidonax traillii*). Auk 105:17-28.
- Price, A. H. 1982. *Crotalus scutulatus* (Kennicott) Mojave rattlesnake. Species Account. Cat. Amer. Amphib. Rept. 291.1-291.2.
- Price, A. H., and B. K. Sullivan. 1988. *Bufo microscaphus* Cope southwestern toad. Species Account. Cat. Amer. Amphib. & Rept. 415.1-415.3.
- Raffaele, H. A. 1983. A guide to the birds of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands. Fondo Educativo Interamericano, San Juan, Puerto Rico.
- Rainboth, W. J., D. G. Buth, and F. B. Turner. 1989. Allozyme variation in Mojave populations of the desert tortoise, *Gopherus agassizi*. Copeia 1989:115-123.

- Ramsey, M. A. 1994. Final report for candidate bat species of southern Nevada. Unpublished document prepared for the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Nevada. On file in the Southern Nevada Field Office.
- Ramsey, M. A. 1996. Bat species accounts. Unpublished document prepared for the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Nevada. On file in the Southern Nevada Field Office.
- Ramsey, M.A. 1997. Final report for candidate bat species of southern Nevada. Unpublished report to the USFWS, Reno, Nevada. On file in the Southern Nevada Field Office.
- Ransome, R. 1990. The natural history of hibernating bats. Christopher Helm, London.
- Rappole, J. H., and D. W. Warner. 1980. Ecological aspects of migrant bird behavior in Veracruz, Mexico. Pages 353-393 in B80KEA02NA.
- Rare peregrine falcons prepare to check out from 'Falcon Hilton'. Review-Journal, Las Vegas. 16 Jun.90:1,3B.
- Ratcliffe, D. 1980. The Peregrine Falcon. Buteo Books, Vermillion, South Dakota.
- Ratcliffe, D. A. 1993. The peregrine falcon. Second edition. T & AD Poyser.
- Reed, M., G. Herron, and J. Ramakka. 1996. Preliminary assessment of management, research, and monitoring priorities for the conservation of non-game neotropical migrant landbirds breeding in Nevada. Technical report #13 of the Nevada Biodiversity Initiative. On file at the Nevada Division of Wildlife, Reno, Nevada.
- Reeve, W. L. 1952. Taxonomy and distribution of the horned lizards genus *Phrynosoma*. Univ. of Kansas Sci. Bull. 34:817-960.
- Remsen, J. V., Jr. 1978. Bird Species of Special Concern in California. California Department of Fish and Game, Sacramento. Wildl. Manage. Admin. Rep. No. 78-1.
- Reveal, J.L. 1978. Status report for *Eriogonum viscidulum*.
- Ridgely, R. S., and G. Tudor. 1989. The birds of South America. Vol. 1. The Oscine passerines. University Texas Press, Austin.

- Rinne, J. and R. Fletcher. 1991. Can we sustain Southwestern aquatic habitats and fishes? In Declining Southwestern Aquatic Habitats and Fishes: Are They Sustainable? Rocky Mountain Station. pp 13-17.
- Robertson, J. M. 1929. Some Observations on the Feeding Habits of the Burrowing Owl. Condor 31:38-39.
- Robins, C. R. et al. 1991. Common and scientific names of fishes from the United States and Canada. American Fisheries Society Special Publication Number 20, 183 pp
- Rogers, T. L., and H. S. Fitch. 1947. Variation in the skinks (Reptilia: Lacertilia) of the skiltonianus group. Univ. of California Publ. Zool. 48(4) :169-220.
- Rosenfeld, M. J., and J. A. Wilkinson. 1989. Biochemical genetics of the Colorado River *Gila* complex (Pisces: Cyprinidae). Southwest. Nat. 232-244.
- Ryan, J. M. 1989. Comparative myology and phylogenetic systematics of the Heteromyidae (*Mammalia, Rodentia*). University Michigan Mus. Zool. Misc. Publ. (176):1-103.
- Ryser, F. A., Jr. 1985. Birds of the Great Basin; A Natural History. University of Nevada, Reno.
- Sada, D. W. 1994 Letter to Sara Mayben, U.S. Forest Service, Las Vegas, Nevada, concerning Oasis Valley springsnail. Bishop, California. July 18.
- Sada, D.E. 1986. Unpublished map of distribution of *Crenichthys baileyi moapae*. USFWS, Reno.
- Sada, D. W. and J.L. Nachlinger 1996. Spring Mountains Ecosystem: Vulnerability of Spring-Fed Aquatic and Riparian Systems to Biodiversity Loss. Unpublished report on file with the USFWS, Southern Nevada Field Office.
- Salmansohn, P. 1993. Plowed under. Wildlife Conservation, November/December 1993, pp. 22-29, 78.
- Sauer, J. R., and S. Droege. 1992. Geographical patterns in population trends of Neotropical migrants in North America. Pages 26-42 in J. M. Hagan, III, and D. W. Johnston, editors. Ecology and conservation of Neotropical migrant landbirds. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, D.C.
- Savage, P. 1989. Letter to Glenn Clemmer, Nevada Natural Heritage Program, Carson City, Nevada, from P. Savage, Henderson, Nevada, November 24, 1989.

- Schempf, P. F., and M. White. 1974. A Survey of the Status of Seven Species of Carnivores on National Park Service Lands in California. Dep. For. And ConService, University of California, Berkeley.
- Schmidly, D. J. 1991. The bats of Texas. Texas A & M University Press, College Station.
- Schmidly, D.J. 1977. The mammals of Trans-Pecos Texas. Texas A & M University Press, College Station.
- Schwartz, A., and R. W. Henderson. 1991. Amphibians and reptiles of the West Indies: descriptions, distributions, and natural history. University Florida Press, Gainesville.
- Scogin, R. 1989. Rancho Santa Ana Botanic Garden, Claremont, California. Studies of *Penstemon albomarginatus* in California.
- Scoppettone, G. G., H. I. Burge, P. L. Tuttle, M. Parker, and N. K. Parker. 1987. Life history and status of the Moapa dace (*Moapa coriacea*). U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, National Fisheries Research Center, Seattle, Washington.
- Scoppettone, G. G., 1991. Information on Moapa dace (*Moapa coriacea*) life history, abundance, and distribution. Manuscript. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Reno.
- Scoppettone, G. G., H. I. Burge, and P. L. Tuttle. 1992. Life history, abundance, and distribution of Moapa dace (*Moapa coriacea*). Great Basin Nat. 52(3): 216-225.
- Scoppettone, G. G., P. H. Rissler, M. B. Nielsen, and J. E. Harvey. 1996. Abundance of Moapa dace (*Moapa coriacea*) and Virgin River chub (*Gila seminuda*) in the Muddy River, with information on fish distribution. National Biological Services, California Science Center, Reno Field Station, Reno, Nevada.
- Scott, N. J., Jr., and R. W. McDiarmid. 1984. *Trimorphodon biscutatus*. Cat. American Amph. Rep. 353.1-353.4.
- Scott, T. A., and M. L. Morrison. 1990. Natural history and management of the San Clemente loggerhead shrike. Western Foundation of Vertebrate Zoology, Proceedings 4:23-57.
- Scott, W. B., and E. J. Crossman. 1973. Freshwater fishes of Canada. Fisheries Res. Bd. Canada, Bull. 184.
- Sedgwick, J. A., and F. L. Knopf. 1988. A high incidence of brown-headed cowbird parasitism of willow flycatchers. Condor 90:253-256.

- Sedgwick, J. A., and F. L. Knopf. 1992. Describing willow flycatcher habitats: scale perspectives and gender differences. *Condor* 94:720-733.
- Seymour, G. 1968. *Furbearers of California*. Calif. Dep. Fish and Game, Sacramento.
- Shaw, C. E. 1945. The chuckwallas, genus *Sauromalus*. *Trans. San Diego Nat. Hist.* 10(15):269-306.
- Sheldon, S. 1994. Sensitive plant survey of Hidden Valley, Nevada. National Biological Survey, Spring 1994.
- Sherrod, S. K., et al. 1982. *Hacking: a method for releasing peregrine falcons and other birds of prey*. Second edition. The Peregrine Fund, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York.
- Sherrod, S. K. 1983. *Behavior of fledgling peregrines*. Pioneer Impressions, Fort Collins, Colorado (available from The Peregrine Fund, Inc., Ithaca, New York).
- Shreve, F. and I. L. Wiggins 1964. *Vegetation and flora of the Sonoran Desert*. 2 Volumes. Stanford University Press. Stanford, California.
- Shultz, L. M. 1993 *Artemisia*. In *The Jepson Manual*. Hickman, J. C. ed.
- Sibley, C. G., and B. L. Monroe. 1990. *Distribution and taxonomy of birds of the world*. Yale University Press, New Haven.
- Sigler, W. F., and J. W. Sigler. 1987. *Fishes of the Great Basin: a natural history*. University Nevada Press, Reno.
- Sigler, W.F. and R.R. Miller. 1963. *Fishes of Utah*. Utah State Department of Fish and Game, Salt Lake City.
- Sjoberg, J. 1990. Native nongame fish program progress report. January 1, 1989 through December 31, 1989. Nevada Division of Wildlife. January 1990.
- Skaggs, R. W., et al. 1988. Peregrine falcon. Pages 127-136 in Glinski et al., eds. *Proc. Southwest raptor management symposium and workshop*. National Wildlife Federation of Science and Tech. Ser. No. 11.
- Slidell.-Cade, T.J. 1982. *The falcons of the world*. Cornell University Press, Ithaca, New York.

- Smith G. R., R. R. Miller, and W. D. Sable. 1979. Species relationships among fishes of the genus *Gila* in the Upper Colorado River drainage. USDI Natl. Park Service Trans. & Proc. Ser. (5):613-623.
- Smith, and L. H. Kelso. 1978. Working bibliography of owls of the world. National Wildlife Federation., Science. & Technology. Services. No. 1.
- Smith, G. R. 1992. Phylogeny and biogeography of the Catostomidae, freshwater fishes of North America and Asia. Pages 778-826 in Mayden, R. L., editor. Systematics, historical ecology, and North American freshwater fishes. Stanford University Press, Stanford, California.
- Smith, F. J. 1995a. Status report - *Antennaria soliceps* Blake. Report to the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Reno, Nevada. October.
- Smith, F. J. 1995b. Status report - *Ivesia cryptocaulis* (Clokey) Keck. Report to the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Reno, Nevada. October.
- Smith, F. J. 1995c. Status report – *Sphaeromeria compacta* (H. H. Hall) Holmgren. Report to the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Reno, Nevada. October.
- Smith, H. M. 1946. Handbook of lizards. Comstock Publ. Co., Ithaca, New York.
- Snyder, D. E., and R. T. Muth. 1990. Description and identification of razorback, flannelmouth, white, Utah, bluehead, and mountain sucker larvae and early juveniles. Colorado Division of Wildlife Tech. Publ. No. 38.
- Southern Nevada Water Authority. 1995. Biological assessment for the Southern Nevada Water Authority Treatment and Transmission Facility Project. Unpublished document prepared for the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation. Volume I. April 1995.
- Southwest Wetlands Consortium. 1998. A survey for southwestern willow flycatchers along Las Vegas Wash, Clark County Wetlands Park, Nevada. Draft report to the Clark County Department of Parks and Recreation, Las Vegas, Nevada, prepared by Steve W. Carothers & Associates, Inc., Salt Lake City, Utah.
- Spahr, R., et al. 1991. Threatened, endangered, and sensitive species of the Intermountain Region. U.S. Forest Service, Ogden, Utah.
- Spaulding, W. G. 1977. Late Quaternary Vegetational Change in the Sheep Range, Southern Nevada. Journal of the Arizona Academy of Science, Vol. 12 (2): 3-8.

- Stanford-Jones, C. 1977. *Plecotus rafinesquii*. American Society of Mammals. Mammalian Species No. 69.
- Stanford-Jones, J. K., Jr., et al. 1992. Revised checklist of North American mammals north of Mexico, 1991. Occas. Pap. Mus., Texas Tech University (146):1-23.
- Stark, L. 1996. pers. com. *Anacolia menziesii*, *Claopodium whippleanum*, *Dicranowiesia crispula*, *Synthrichia princeps*.
- Stebbins, R. C. 1951. Amphibians of western North America. Univ. of Calif. Press, Berkeley.
- Stebbins, R. C. 1954. Amphibians and reptiles of western North America. McGraw-Hill, New York.
- Stebbins, R. C. 1985. A field guide to western reptiles and amphibians. Second edition. Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston.
- Steidl, R. J., et al. 1991. Reproductive success and eggshell thinning of a reestablished peregrine falcon population. J. Wildl. Manage. 55:294-299.
- Steve W. Carothers & Associates, Inc. 1999. A survey for southwestern willow flycatchers along Las Vegas Wash, Clark County, Nevada. Final report to the Southern Nevada Water Authority, Las Vegas, Nevada. Salt Lake City, Utah.
- Steve W. Carothers & Associates, Inc. 2000. In print. A survey for southwestern willow flycatchers along Las Vegas Wash, Clark County, Nevada. Final report to the Southern Nevada Water Authority, Las Vegas, Nevada. Salt Lake City, Utah.
- Stiles, F. G., and A. F. Skutch. 1989. A guide to the birds of Costa Rica. Comstock Publ. Associates, Cornell University Press, Ithaca.
- Stutz, H. C. 1978. Explosive evolution of perennial *Atriplex* in western America. Intermountain Biogeography: A Symposium. Great Basin Naturalist Memoirs Number 2. Brigham Young University.
- Sublette, J. E., M. D. Hatch, and M. Sublette. 1990. The fishes of New Mexico. University New Mexico Press, Albuquerque.
- Sullivan, B. K. 1992. Calling behavior of the southwestern toad (*Bufo microscaphus*). Herpetologica 48:383-389.

- Sullivan, B. K., and T. Lamb. 1988. Hybridization between the toads *Bufo microscaphus* and *Bufo woodhousii* in Arizona: variation in release calls and allozymes. *Herpetologica* 44:325-333.
- Sutton, D. A. 1992. *Tamias amoenus*. American Society of Mammals, Mammalian Species No. 390:1-8.
- Tanner, W. W., and C. D. Jorgensen. 1963. Reptiles of the Nevada Test Site. Brigham Young Univ. Sci. Bull. Sci. Ser. 3(3):1-31.
- Tanner, W. W., and J. E. Krogh. 1973. Ecology of *Phrynosoma platyrhinos* at the Nevada Test Site, Nye County, Nevada. *Herpetologica* 29:327-342.

- Tanner, W. W., and J. E. Krogh. 1974. Ecology of the leopard lizard, *Crotaphytus wislizeni* at the Nevada Test Site, Nevada. *Herpetologica* 30:63-72.
- Taylor, D. M., and C. D. Littlefield. 1986. Willow flycatcher and yellow warbler response to cattle grazing. *American Birds* 40:1169-1173.
- Taylor, F. R., L. A. Gillman, and J. W. Pedretti. 1989. Impact of cattle on two isolated fish populations in Pahrangat Valley, Nevada. *Great Basin Nat.* 49:491-495.
- Telfer, E. S., et al. 1989. Status and distribution of the loggerhead shrike in western Canada. *Can. Wildl. Service Prog. Notes* 184.
- Tennant, A. 1984. The snakes of Texas. Texas Monthly Press, Austin.
- Terres, J. K. 1980. The Audubon Society encyclopedia of North American birds. Alfred A. Knopf, New York, New York.
- Tevis, L., Jr. 1966. Unsuccessful Breeding by Desert Toads (*Bufo punctatus*) at the Limit of their Ecological Tolerance. *Ecology* 47:766-775.
- The Nature Conservancy. 1994. Spring Mountains National Recreation Area, biodiversity hotspots and management recommendations. Northern Nevada Project Office Report to U.S. Forest Service, Spring Mountains National Recreation Area, Las Vegas, Nevada.
- The Peregrine Fund. 1992. Peregrine falcon recovery program: status and recommendations. Unpublished report.
- Thomas, J. W., E. D. Forsman, J. B. Lint, E. C. Meslow, B. R. Noon, and J. Verner. 1990. A conservation strategy for the northern spotted owl. Report of the Interagency Scientific Committee to address the conservation of the northern spotted owl. Forest Service, Fish and Wildlife Service, Bureau of Land Management, and National Park Service, Portland, Oregon. U.S. Government Printing Office 1990-791-171/20026.
- Thompson, R. S. and Mead J. I. 1982. Late Quaternary Environments and Biogeography in the Great Basin. *Quaternary Research* 17: 39-55.
- Thomsen, L. 1971. Behavior and Ecology of Burrowing Owls on the Oakland Municipal Airport. *Condor* 73:177-192.
- Titus, K., and M. R. Fuller. 1990. Recent trends in counts of migrant hawks from northeastern North America. *J. Wildl. Manage.* 54:463-470.

- Tollestrup, K. 1979. The Ecology, Social Structure, and Foraging Behavior of Two Closely Related Species of Leopard Lizards, *Gambelia silus* and *Gambelia wislizenii*. Ph.D. Thesis, University California, Berkeley.
- Tollestrup, K. 1982. Growth and Reproduction in Two Closely Related Species of Leopard Lizards, *Gambelia silus* and *Gambelia wislizenii*. American Midl. Nat. 108:1-20.
- Tomlinson, C. 1995. Distribution, abundance, and habitat components of the Palmers chipmunk (*Tamias palmeri*) in the Spring Mountains of southern Nevada. Endangered Species Act, Section 6 Project EW-2-5. Unpublished report on file with the Nevada Division of Wildlife, Las Vegas, Nevada.
- Tracy, C. R. 1992. Modeling the consequences of long length of life and temporal environmental heterogeneity for the herbivorous Mojave desert tortoise, *Gopherus Agassizii*. Abstract, 6th Annual Meeting of the Society for Conservation Biology.
- Tumlison, R. 1993. Geographic variation in the lappet-eared bat, *Idionycteris phyllotis*, with descriptions of subspecies. J. Mamm. 74:412-421.
- Tumlison, R., and M. E. Douglas. 1992. Parsimony analysis and the phylogeny of the plecotine bats (*Chiroptera: Vespertilionidae*). J. Mamm. 73:276-285.
- Turner, R. M. 1982 Great Basin Desert Scrub. In Biotic Communities of the American Southwest-United States and Mexico. D. E. Brown ed. Desert Plants 4(1-4). University of Arizona for Boyce Thompson Southwestern Arboretum.
- Turner, F. B., J. R. Lannom, Jr., P. A. Medica, and G. A. Hoddenbach. 1969. Density and composition of a fenced population of leopard lizards (*Crotaphytus wislizenli*) in southern Nevada. Southwestern Nat. 14:189-202.
- Turner, F. B., P. A. Medica, and C. L. Lyons. 1984. Reproduction and survival of the desert tortoise (*Scaptochelys agassizii*) in Ivanpah Valley, California. Copeia 1984:811-820.
- Turner, F. B., P. Hayden, B. L. Burge, and J. B. Roberson. 1986. Egg production by the desert tortoise (*Gopherus agassizii*) in California. Herpetologica 42:93-104.
- Turner, F. B., P. A. Medica, and R. B. Bury. 1987. Age-size relationships of desert tortoises (*Gopherus agassizi*) in southern Nevada. Copeia 1987:974-979.
- Tyler, J. D. 1992. Nesting ecology of the loggerhead shrike in southwestern Oklahoma. Wilson Bull. 104:95-104.

- Tyus, H. M., and W. L. Minckley. 1988. Migrating Mormon crickets, *Anabrus simplex* (Orthoptera: Tettigoniidae), as food for stream fishes. *Great Basin Nat.* 48:25-30.
- U.S. Department of Defense, Department of the Air Force, Nellis Air Force Base, Nevada. 1994. An inventory for rare, threatened, endangered, and endemic plants and unique communities on Nellis Air Force Bombing and Gunnery Range, Clark, Lincoln, and Nye Counties, Nevada. In Partnership with the Nature Conservancy, Las Vegas, Nevada.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1979. Recovery plan for woundfin, *Plagopterus argentissimus*.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1982. Emergency determination of endangered status for two fish species in Ash Meadows, Nevada. *Federal Register* 47(90):19995-19999, May 10, 1982.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1982. Moapa dace recovery plan agency review draft. Boise, Idaho, April 1982.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Office of Migratory Bird Management. 1987. Migratory nongame birds of management concern in the United States: the 1987 list.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1980. Selected vertebrate endangered species of the seacoast of the United States- Arctic peregrine falcon. FWS/OBS-80/01.51,
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1980. Selected vertebrate endangered species of the seacoast of the United States-the San Clemente loggerhead shrike. FWS/OBS-80/01.5.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1987. Proposed endangered status for Independence Valley speckled dace and Clover Valley speckled dace. *Federal Register* 52:35282-35286. 18 September.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1990. Endangered and threatened species recovery program: report to Congress.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1991. Request for information on the Arctic and American peregrine falcons. *Federal Register* 56(113):26969-26971.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1993. Proposed determination of critical habitat for the Mojave Desert population of the desert tortoise. *Federal Register* 58(166):45756-45768. 30 August 1993.

- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1993. *Federal Register* Notice, Volume 58, Number 140, Pages 39495-39522. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants; Proposed rule to list the southwestern willow flycatcher as endangered with critical habitat. July 23, 1993.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1993. Category and Listing Priority Assignment Form.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1994. Migratory nongame birds of management concern in the Northeast. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Newton Corner, Massachusetts. 94-02-09.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1995. Virgin River Fishes Recovery Plan. Salt Lake City, Utah.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1995. *Federal Register* Notice, Volume 60, Number 38, Pages 10694-10715. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants; Final rule determining endangered status for the southwestern willow flycatcher. February 27, 1995
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1996. Recovery Plan for the Rare Aquatic Species of the Muddy River Ecosystem. Portland, Oregon.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1996. Desert National Wildlife Range personnel. Personal communication.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1996. Endangered Species Habitat Conservation Planning Handbook. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service and National Marine Fisheries Service. November.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1999 NEPA Reference Handbook. Available at <http://www.fws.gov/rqesnepa/nepahb.html>; INTERNET.
- U.S. House of Representatives. 1994. On behalf of the Blue Diamond cholla and inclusion of 880 acres into Red Rock Canyon NRA. March 8.
- Unitt, P. 1987. *Empidonax traillii extimus*: an endangered subspecies. *Western Birds* 18:137-162.
- Van Den Bussche, R. A. 1993. Restriction-site variation and molecular systematics of New world leaf-nosed bats. *J. Mamm.* 73:29-42.
- Van Devender, T. R. and Spaulding, W. G. 1979. Development of vegetation and climate in the southwestern United States. *Science* 204.

- van Zyll de Jong, C.G. 1985. Handbook of Canadian mammals. Vol 2. Bats. National Museums of Canada, Ottawa.
- Vogt, R. G. 1981. Natural history of amphibians and reptiles of Wisconsin. Milwaukee Public Museum.
- Voous, K. H., and A. Cameron. 1989. Owls of the Northern Hemisphere. MIT Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts.
- Warner, R. M., and N. J. Czaplewski. 1984. *Myotis volans*. Mammalian Species 224:1-4.
- Weiss, S. B. 1996. Preliminary results from butterfly surveys in the Spring Mountains 1995. Report to the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. On file in the Southern Nevada Field Office.
- Weiss, S. B., A. D. Weiss, D. D. Murphy, and G. T. Austin. 1995. Final report on candidate butterfly taxa of the Spring Mountains, prepared for U.S. Forest Service, Las Vegas, Nevada.
- Weiss, S. B., A. D. Weiss, D. D. Murphy, and G. T. Austin. 1997. Final Report on Endemic Butterflies of the Spring Mountains. Report to the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. On file in the Southern Nevada Field Office.
- Wells, S. A. 1989. a new *Halipilus* from Warm Springs, Nevada (Coleoptera: haliplidae). Great Basin Nat. 49(1): 89-91.
- Welsh, S. L. 1990. Utah novelties in *Carex* (Cyperaceae) and *Lomatium* (Umbelliferae). Memoirs of the New York Botanical Garden 64:123-128.
- Welsh, S. L., N. D. Atwood, S. Goodrich, and L. C. Higgins. 1993. A Utah flora. Second edition, revised. Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah.
- WESTEC Services, Inc. 1980. Las Vegas District chipmunk management guide. Prepared for the U.S. Forest Service. March 1980. On file in the Spring Mountains Recreation Office, Las Vegas, Nevada.
- Whitaker, J. O., Jr. 1980. The Audubon Society Field Guide to North American Mammals. Alfred A. Knopf, New York.
- White, C. M., R. W. Fyfe, and D. B. Lemon. 1990. The 1980 North American peregrine falcon, *Falco peregrinus*, survey. Can. Field-Nat. 104:174-181.
- Whittemore, A. T. 1996. Noteworthy collections: Nevada. Madrono 41(1):65.

- Wilbur, S. R. 1977. Annotated Literature Review, Gray vireo (*Vireo vicinior*). U.S. Dep. Inter., Fish and Wildl. Service, Portland OR. Admin. Rep.
- Wilkinson, J. A., et al. 1991. Distribution and genetic variation in venom A and B populations of the Mojave rattlesnake (*Crotalus scutulatus scutulatus*) in Arizona. *Herpetologica* 47:54-68.
- Williams, D.F. 1984. Habitat associations of some rare shrews (Sorex) from California. *J. Mamm.*, 65(2):325-328.
- Williams, J. E., and D. W. Sada. 1985. Status of two endangered fishes, *Cyprinodon nevadensis mionectes* and *Rhinichthys osculus nevadensis*, from two springs in Ash Meadows, Nevada. *Southwest Nat.* 30:475-484.
- Williams, J. E. 1990. Conservation status of threatened fishes in Warner Basin, Oregon. *Great Basin Nat.* 50:243-248.
- Williams, J. E. 1978. Taxonomic status of *Rhinichthys osculus* (Cyprinidae) in the Moapa River, Nevada. *Southwest. Nat.* 23(3):511-518.
- Wilson, B. L., J. E. Deacon, and W. G. Bradley. 1966. Parasitism in the fishes of the Moapa River, Clark County, Nevada. *Transactions of the California-Nevada Section, Wildlife Society.*
- Wilson, D. E., and D. M. Reeder, editors. 1993. *Mammal species of the world: a taxonomic and geographic reference*. Second edition. Smithsonian Inst. Press, Washington.
- Woodbury, A. M., and R. Hardy. 1948. Studies of the desert tortoise *Gopherus agassizii*. *Ecol. Monogr.* 18:145-200.
- Woodin, W. H. 1953. Notes on Some Reptiles of the Huachuca area of Southeastern Arizona. *Bull. Chicago Acad. Sci.* 9:285-296.
- Wright, A. H., and A. A. Wright. 1949. *Handbook of frogs and toads of the United States and Canada*. Third ed. Comstock Publ. Assoc., Ithaca, New York.
- Wright, A. H., and A. A. Wright. 1957. *Handbook of snakes of the United States and Canada*. Comstock Publ. Assoc., Ithaca, New York. Vols. 1-2.
- Wydoski, R.S. and R.R. Whitney. 1979. *Inland fishes of Washington*. The University of Washington Press, Seattle.

- Yang, T. W. 1970. Major chromosome races of *Larrea divaricata* in North America. *Journal of the Arizona Academy of Science* 6:41-45.
- Yingling, P. 1991. Leaf-nosed snake, genus *Phyllorhynchus*. *San Diego Herp. Soc.* 13(2):1-2.
- Zander, R. H., L. R. Stark, G. Marrs-Smith. 1995. *Didymodon nevadensis*, a new species for North America, with comments on phenology. *The Bryologist* 98(4):590-595.
- Zarn, M. 1974a. Burrowing owl, *Speotyto cunicularia hypugaea*. U.S. Dep. Inter., Bur. Land Manage, Wash. DC. Tech. Note No. 250.
- Zeiner, D. C., W. F. Laudenslayer, K. E. Mayer, and M. White. 1988. California's Wildlife, Volume I, Amphibians and Reptiles. Department of Fish and Game, Sacramento, California.
- Zeiner, E. D., W. F. Laudenslayer, Jr., K. E. Mayer, and M. White (editors). 1990. California's Wildlife, Volume III, Mammals. California Statewide Wildlife Habitat Relationship System. Sacramento, California.
- Zeiner, D. C., and W. F. Laudenslayer, Jr., K. E. Mayer, and M. White (editors). 1990. California's Wildlife, Volume II, Birds. California Department of Fish and Game. Sacramento, California.
- Zeiner, E. D., W. F. Laudenslayer, Jr., K. E. Mayer, and M. White (editors). 1990. California's Wildlife, Volume II, Amphibians and Reptiles. California Statewide Wildlife Habitat Relationship System. Sacramento, California.
- Zeveloff, S. I. 1988. *Mammals of the Intermountain West*. University of Utah Press. Salt Lake City, Utah. pp. 112-115.
- Zoellick, B. W., and N. S. Smith. 1992. Size and spatial organization of home ranges of kit foxes in Arizona. *J. Mamm.* 73:83-88.
- Zweifel, R. C., and C. H. Lowe. 1966. The ecology of a population of *Xantusia vigills*, the desert night lizard. *Amer. Mus. Novitates* (2247):1-57.